

Wheelock Chapter 28
Present Subjunctives

Learn the present subjunctives of the following verbs:

audiō, audīre, audīvī, audītum: *to hear*

capiō, capere, cēpī, captum: *to take, capture, seize*

mittō, mittere, mīsi, missum: *to send*

teneō, tenēre, tenuī, tentum: *to hold*

vocō, vocāre, vocāvī, vocātum: *to call*

Give the Latin verb form as required.

	<u>Person</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Tense</u>	<u>Voice</u>	<u>Mood</u>	
1. mittō:	1st	PLUR	PRES	ACT	SUBJV	_____
2. vocō:	2nd	PLUR	IMPF	PASS	INDIC	_____
3. capiō:	3rd	SING	FUT	ACT	INDIC	_____
4. teneō:	1st	PLUR	PRES	PASS	SUBJV	_____
5. audiō:	2nd	SING	PRES	ACT	SUBJV	_____
6. mittō:	3rd	PLUR	IMPF	PASS	INDIC	_____
7. vocō:	1st	SING	PRES	ACT	SUBJV	_____
8. capiō:	2nd	PLUR	FUT	PASS	INDIC	_____
9. teneō:	3rd	SING	PRES	ACT	SUBJV	_____
10. audiō:	1st	PLUR	IMPF	PASS	INDIC	_____
11. mittō:	2nd	SING	PRES	ACT	SUBJV	_____
12. vocō:	3rd	PLUR	FUT	PASS	INDIC	_____
13. capiō:	1st	SING	PRES	PASS	SUBJV	_____
14. teneō:	2nd	PLUR	PRES	PASS	SUBJV	_____
15. audiō:	3rd	SING	IMPF	ACT	INDIC	_____
16. mittō:	1st	PLUR	PRES	PASS	SUBJV	_____
17. vocō:	2nd	PLUR	FUT	ACT	INDIC	_____
18. capiō:	3rd	SING	PRES	PASS	SUBJV	_____
19. teneō:	1st	PLUR	FUT	ACT	INDIC	_____
20. audiō:	2nd	SING	IMPF	PASS	INDIC	_____
21. teneō:	2nd	S	PRES	PASS	SUB	_____
22. mittō:	3rd	PL	PRES	ACT	SUB	_____
23. audiō:	1st	S	PRES	ACT	SUB	_____
24. capiō:	2nd	PL	PRES	PASS	SUB	_____
25. teneō:	3rd	S	IMPF	PASS	INDIC	_____
26. audiō:	1st	S	IMPF	ACT	SUB	_____
27. mittō:	3rd	S	PRES	PASS	SUB	_____
28. vocō:	2nd	S	PRES	PASS	SUB	_____
29. mittō:	2nd	S	PRES	PASS	INDIC	_____
30. teneō:	3rd	PL	IMPF	ACT	SUB	_____

Paradigms
Endings, Present System

Present Active System, Indicative Mood

<u>Pres.</u>		<i>First</i>	<i>Second</i>	<i>Third</i>	<i>Third i-Stem</i>	<i>Fourth</i>	
S	1	-ō	-eō	-ō	-iō	-iō	
	2	-ās	-ēs	-is	-is	-īs	
	3	-at	-et	-it	-it	-it	
P	1	-āmus	-ēmus	-imus	-imus	-īmus	
	2	-ātis	-ētis	-itis	-itis	-ītis	
	3	-ant	-ent	-unt	-iunt	-iunt	
<u>Impf.</u>	S	1	-ābam	-ēbam	-ēbam	-iēbam	-iēbam
		2	-ābās	-ēbās	-ēbās	-iēbās	-iēbās
		3	-ābat	-ēbat	-ēbat	-iēbat	-iēbat
P	1	-ābāmus	-ēbāmus	-ēbāmus	-iēbāmus	-iēbāmus	
	2	-ābātis	-ēbātis	-ēbātis	-iēbātis	-iēbātis	
	3	-ābant	-ēbant	-ēbant	-iēbant	-iēbant	
<u>Fut.</u>	S	1	-ābō	-ēbō	-am	-iam	-iam
		2	-ābis	-ēbis	-ēs	-iēs	-iēs
		3	-ābit	-ēbit	-et	-iet	-iet
P	1	-ābimus	-ēbimus	-ēmus	-iēmus	-iēmus	
	2	-ābitis	-ēbitis	-ētis	-iētis	-iētis	
	3	-ābunt	-ēbunt	-ent	-ient	-ient	

Present Passive System, Indicative Mood

<u>Pres.</u>		<i>First</i>	<i>Second</i>	<i>Third</i>	<i>Third i-Stem</i>	<i>Fourth</i>	
S	1	-or	-eor	-or	-ior	-ior	
	2	-āris	-ēris	-eris	-eris	-īris	
	3	-ātur	-ētur	-itur	-itur	-itur	
P	1	-āmur	-ēmur	-imur	-imur	-īmur	
	2	-āminī	-ēminī	-iminī	-iminī	-īminī	
	3	-antur	-entur	-untur	-iuntur	-iuntur	
<u>Impf.</u>	S	1	-ābar	-ēbar	-ēbar	-iēbar	-iēbar
		2	-ābāris	-ēbāris	-ēbāris	-iēbāris	-iēbāris
		3	-ābatur	-ēbatur	-ēbatur	-iēbatur	-iēbatur
P	1	-ābāmur	-ēbāmur	-ēbāmur	-iēbāmur	-iēbāmur	
	2	-ābāminī	-ēbāminī	-ēbāminī	-iēbāminī	-iēbāminī	
	3	-ābantur	-ēbantur	-ēbantur	-iēbantur	-iēbantur	
<u>Fut.</u>	S	1	-ābor	-ēbor	-ar	-iar	-iar
		2	-āberis	-ēberis	-eris	-iēris	-iēris
		3	-ābitur	-ēbitur	-ētur	-ietur	-ietur
P	1	-ābimur	-ēbimur	-ēmur	-iēmur	-iēmur	
	2	-ābiminī	-ēbiminī	-ēminī	-iēminī	-iēminī	
	3	-ābuntur	-ēbuntur	-entur	-ientur	-ientur	

<u>Stems</u>	<i>First</i>	<i>Second</i>	<i>Third</i>	<i>Third i-Stem</i>	<i>Fourth</i>		
voc-	(‘call’)	ten-	(‘hold’)	mitt-	(‘send’) cap-	(‘capture’) aud-	(‘hear’)

Rule: Present Stem + Theme Vowel + Endings

Present Active Subjunctive

<u>Pres.</u>		<i>First</i>	<i>Second</i>	<i>Third</i>	<i>Third i-Stem</i>	<i>Fourth</i>
S	1	-em	-eam	-am	-iam	-iam
	2	-ēs	-eās	-ās	-iās	iās
	3	-et	-eat	-āt	-iat	-iat
P	1	-ēmus	-eāmus	-āmus	-iāmus	-iāmus
	2	-ētis	-eātis	-ātis	-iātis	-iātis
	3	-ent	-eant	-ant	-iant	-iant

Present Passive Subjunctive

<u>Pres.</u>		<i>First</i>	<i>Second</i>	<i>Third</i>	<i>Third i-Stem</i>	<i>Fourth</i>
S	1	-er	-ear	-ar	-iar	-iar
	2	-ēris	-eāris	-āris	-iāris	-iāris
	3	-ētur	-eātur	-ātur	-iātur	-iātur
P	1	-ēmur	-eāmur	-āmur	-iāmur	-iāmur
	2	-ēminī	-eāminī	-āminī	-iāminī	-iāminī
	3	-entur	-eantur	-āntur	-iāntur	-iantur

<u>Stems</u>	<i>First</i>	<i>Second</i>	<i>Third</i>	<i>Third i-Stem</i>	<i>Fourth</i>
	voc- ('call')	ten- ('hold')	mitt- ('send')	cap- ('capture')	aud- ('hear')

Synopsis

Conjugate the *first person singular* of the verb **vocō**:

	<i>Active</i>	<i>Passive</i>
<u>Indicative</u>		
<i>Present</i>	_____	_____
<i>Imperfect</i>	_____	_____
<i>Future</i>	_____	_____
<i>Perfect</i>	_____	_____
<i>Pluperfect</i>	_____	_____
<i>Fut. Perfect</i>	_____	_____
<u>Subjunctive</u>		
<i>Present</i>	_____	_____

Synopsis

Conjugate the *second person singular* of the verb **capiō**:

	<i>Active</i>	<i>Passive</i>
<u>Indicative</u>		
<i>Present</i>	_____	_____
<i>Imperfect</i>	_____	_____
<i>Future</i>	_____	_____
<i>Perfect</i>	_____	_____
<i>Pluperfect</i>	_____	_____
<i>Fut. Perfect</i>	_____	_____
<u>Subjunctive</u>		
<i>Present</i>	_____	_____

Conjugate the *third person singular* of the verb **teneō**:

	<i>Active</i>	<i>Passive</i>
<u>Indicative</u>		
<i>Present</i>	_____	_____
<i>Imperfect</i>	_____	_____
<i>Future</i>	_____	_____
<i>Perfect</i>	_____	_____
<i>Pluperfect</i>	_____	_____
<i>Fut. Perfect</i>	_____	_____
<u>Subjunctive</u>		
<i>Present</i>	_____	_____

Conjugate the *third person plural* of the verb **mittō**:

	<i>Active</i>	<i>Passive</i>
<u>Indicative</u>		
<i>Present</i>	_____	_____
<i>Imperfect</i>	_____	_____
<i>Future</i>	_____	_____
<i>Perfect</i>	_____	_____
<i>Pluperfect</i>	_____	_____
<i>Fut. Perfect</i>	_____	_____
<u>Subjunctive</u>		
<i>Present</i>	_____	_____

Present Active System

Indicative

Present

sing.

'call'
'hold'
'send'
'capture'
'hear'

'I ...'

'you ...'

'he/she/it ...'

plur.

'call'
'hold'
'send'
'capture'
'hear'

'we ...'

'you ...'

'they ...'

Imperfect

sing.

'call'
'hold'
'send'
'capture'
'hear'

'I was ...-ing'

'you were ...-ing'

'he/she/it was ...-ing'

plur.

'call'
'hold'
'send'
'capture'
'hear'

'we were ...-ing'

'you were ...-ing'

'they were ...-ing'

Future

sing.

'call'
'hold'
'send'
'capture'
'hear'

'I will ...'

'you will ...'

'he/she/it will ...'

plur.

'call'
'hold'
'send'
'capture'
'hear'

'we will ...'

'you will ...'

'they will ...'

Subjunctive

Present

sing.

'call'
'hold'
'send'
'capture'
'hear'

'I may ...'

'you may...'

'he/she/it may...'

plur.

'call'
'hold'
'send'
'capture'
'hear'

'we may...'

'you may...'

'they may...'

Present Passive System

Indicative

Present

sing.

'called'
'held'
'sent'
'captured'
'heard'

'I am ...'

'you are ...'

'he/she/it is ...'

plur.

'called'
'held'
'sent'
'captured'
'heard'

'we are ...'

'you are ...'

'they are ...'

Imperfect

sing.

'called'
'held'
'sent'
'captured'
'heard'

'I was being ...'

'you were being ...'

'he/she/it was being ...'

plur.

'called'
'held'
'sent'
'captured'
'heard'

'we were being ...'

'you were being ...'

'they were being ...'

Future

sing.

'called'
'held'
'sent'
'captured'
'heard'

'I will be ...'

'you will be ...'

'he/she/it will be ...'

plur.

'called'
'held'
'sent'
'captured'
'heard'

'we will be ...'

'you will be ...'

'they will be ...'

Subjunctive

Present

sing.

'called'
'held'
'sent'
'captured'
'heard'

'I may be ...'

'you may be ...'

'he/she/it maybe ...'

plur.

'called'
'held'
'sent'
'captured'
'heard'

'we may be ...'

'you maybe ...'

'they may be ...'