

**Wheelock Chapter 24**  
**Periphrastic Constructions**

Learn the *future active periphrastic* and *future passive constructions* for the following verbs:

**dēleō, dēlere, delēvī, dēlētum:** *to destroy*  
**dūcō, dūcere, dūxī, ductum:** *to lead*  
**interficiō, interficere, interfecī, interfectum:** *to kill*  
**servō, servāre, servāvī, servātum:** *to save*  
**pūniō, pūnīre, pūnīvī, pūnītum:** *to punish*

Translate into English.

1. **mīlitēs nōbīs pūniendī sunt:** \_\_\_\_\_
2. **mīlēs nōs servātūrus erat:** \_\_\_\_\_
3. **urbs vōbīs dēlenda erit:** \_\_\_\_\_
4. **mīlitēs urbem servātūrī sunt:** \_\_\_\_\_
5. **servī tibi puniendī sunt:** \_\_\_\_\_
6. **servī nōs interfectūrī sunt:** \_\_\_\_\_
7. **vōs ad urbem ductūrus sum:** \_\_\_\_\_
8. **mīles ad urbem dūcendus erit:** \_\_\_\_\_
9. **fēminae ad mortem dūcendae erant:** \_\_\_\_\_
10. **mīlitem pūnītūrus eram:** \_\_\_\_\_
11. **fēminam servātūrī erāmus:** \_\_\_\_\_
12. **mīlitem ad mortem ductūrus eram:** \_\_\_\_\_
13. **urbem pūnītūrī erant:** \_\_\_\_\_
6. **urbem vōbīs servanda est:** \_\_\_\_\_
7. **urbem dēlētūrī sunt:** \_\_\_\_\_
9. **servus ad mortem ducendus est:** \_\_\_\_\_

Vocabulary

**ad** (+ *acc.*): to, toward  
**ego, mihi, me:** I  
**fēmina, -ae, f.:** woman  
**mīles, mīlitis, m.:** soldier  
**mors, mortis, f.:** death

**nōs, nōbīs:** we  
**servus, ī, m.:** slave  
**tu, tibi:** you (*s.*)  
**urbs, urbis, f.:** city  
**vōs, vōbīs:** you (*pl.*)

Translate into English.

1. **militēs nōbīs pūniendī sunt:** \_\_\_\_\_
2. **mīlēs nōs servātūrus erat:** \_\_\_\_\_
3. **urbs vōbīs dēlenda erit:** \_\_\_\_\_
4. **militēs urbem servātūrī sunt:** \_\_\_\_\_
5. **servī tibi puniendī sunt:** \_\_\_\_\_
6. **servī nōs interfectūrī sunt:** \_\_\_\_\_
7. **vōs ad urbem ductūrus sum:** \_\_\_\_\_
8. **mīles ad urbem dūcendus erit:** \_\_\_\_\_
9. **fēminae ad mortem dūcendae erant:** \_\_\_\_\_
10. **mīlitem pūnītūrus eram:** \_\_\_\_\_
11. **fēmina tibi servanda est:** \_\_\_\_\_
12. **servus mē servātūrus erat:** \_\_\_\_\_
13. **mīles ad mortem ducendus erit:** \_\_\_\_\_
14. **fēminās servātūrī erāmus:** \_\_\_\_\_
15. **urbēs nōbīs puniendae sunt:** \_\_\_\_\_
16. **urbem servātūrī sumus:** \_\_\_\_\_
17. **urbs vōbīs dēlenda erat:** \_\_\_\_\_
18. **fēminae nōbīs servandae erunt:** \_\_\_\_\_
19. **servum ad mortem ductūrus sum:** \_\_\_\_\_
20. **militēs nōs pūnītūrī erant:** \_\_\_\_\_

Vocabulary

**tū, tibi, tē:** *you (s.)*  
**ego, mihi, mē:** *I, me*  
**vōs, vōbīs:** *you (pl.)*  
**urbs, urbis, f.:** *city*  
**gift = dōnum, -ī, n.**  
**god = deus, -ī, m., f.**

**man, person, people = homō, hominis**  
**servus, ī, m.:** *slave*  
**mors, mortis, f.:** *death*  
**mīles, militis, m.:** *soldier*  
**to, toward = ad + acc.**  
**fēmina, -ae, f.:** *woman*  
**nōs, nōbīs:** *we, us*

Principal Parts

**dēleō, dēlere, dēlēvī, dēlētum:** *to destroy*  
**ducō, ducere, duxī, ductum:** *to lead*  
**interficiō, interficere, interfēcī, interfectum:**  
*to kill*

**pūniō, pūnīre, pūnīvī, pūnītum:** *to punish*  
**servō, servāre, servāvī, servātum:** *to save*

**Paradigms**Personal Pronouns

	<u>First Singular</u>	<u>Second Singular</u>
<u>Nom.</u>	<i>ego</i> “I”	<i>tū</i> “you (s.)” ( <i>subj.</i> )
<u>Gen.</u>	<i>meī</i> “of me”	<i>tuī</i> “of you (s.)”
<u>Dat.</u>	<i>mihi</i> “for me”	<i>tibi</i> “for you (s.)”
<u>Acc.</u>	<i>mē</i> “me” ( <i>dir. obj.</i> )	<i>tē</i> “you (s.)” ( <i>dir. obj.</i> )
<u>Abl.</u>	<i>mē</i> “me”	<i>tē</i> “you (s.)”
	<u>First Plural</u>	<u>Second Plural</u>
<u>Nom.</u>	<i>nōs</i> “we”	<i>vōs</i> “you (pl.)” ( <i>subj.</i> )
<u>Gen.</u>	[ <i>nostrum</i> or <i>nōstrī</i> “of us”]	[ <i>vestrum</i> or <i>vestrī</i> “of you (pl.)”]
<u>Dat.</u>	<i>nōbīs</i> “for us”	<i>vōbīs</i> “for you (pl.)”
<u>Acc.</u>	<i>nōs</i> “us” ( <i>dir. obj.</i> )	<i>vōs</i> “you (pl.)” ( <i>dir. obj.</i> )
<u>Abl.</u>	<i>nōbīs</i> “us”	<i>vōbīs</i> “you (pl.)”

Future Active Periphrastic Construction

The future active participle in **-ūrus**, **-a**, **-um** is sometimes used with the verb **sum** as an alternative to the simple future indicative, often to achieve a particular emphasis. It denotes that the action is likely or destined or intended, *etc.*

**ille malē peritūrus est.**

“He is likely to die miserably.”

**prō certō moritūrus est.**

“He is certainly going to die.”

**cūr moritūra sum?**

“Why am I destined to die?”

**eam ad aram tractūrī sunt.**

“They are intending to drag her to the altar.”

Future Passive Periphrastic Construction

The future passive participle used with the verb **sum** denotes what is to be, and hence what *must* be. The persons or person obligated to act is expressed by the *dative* case (the so-called ‘dative of the agent’). The force of this dative is best rendered in English as the subject of the verb ‘must’ or its equivalent. (Note that the past tense of ‘must’ is ‘had to’ and the future of ‘must’ is ‘will have to’.) The passive construction is rendered actively:

**hoc mihi faciendum est** > “I must do this.”

(*literally*, “This thing exists for me to do.”)

Formation of Participles

*Future passive participles:* ‘present’ or imperfective stem + **-ndus, -a, -um, etc.:**

**portandus, -a, -um**  
**monendus, -a, -um**  
**pōnendus, -a, -um**  
**capiendus, -a, -um**  
**pūniendus, -a, -um**

*Future active participles:* ‘supine’ stem (*fourth principal part*) + **-ūrus, -a, -um, etc.:**

**portātūrus, -a, -um**  
**monitūrus, -a, -um**  
**positūrus, -a, -um**  
**captūrus, -a, -um**  
**pūnitūrus, -a, -um**

These adjectives follow the pattern of adjectives such as *magnus, -a, -um*. In these constructions they will always appear in the nominative, singular or plural.

***‘Future’ Periphrastic Active (Present)***

	<i>First</i>	<i>Second</i>	<i>Third</i>	<i>Third i-stem</i>	<i>Fourth</i>
S 1	portātūrus <b>sum</b>	monitūrus <b>sum</b>	positūrus <b>sum</b>	captūrus <b>sum</b>	pūnitūrus <b>sum</b>
2	portātūrus <b>es</b>	monitūrus <b>es</b>	positūrus <b>es</b>	captūrus <b>es</b>	pūnitūrus <b>es</b>
3	portātūrus <b>est</b>	monitūrus <b>est</b>	positūrus <b>est</b>	captūrus <b>est</b>	pūnitūrus <b>est</b>
P 1	portātūrī <b>sumus</b>	monitūrī <b>sumus</b>	positūrī <b>sumus</b>	captūrī <b>sumus</b>	pūnitūrī <b>sumus</b>
2	portātūrī <b>estis</b>	monitūrī <b>estis</b>	positūrī <b>estis</b>	captūrī <b>estis</b>	pūnitūrī <b>estis</b>
3	portātūrī <b>sunt</b>	monitūrī <b>sunt</b>	positūrī <b>sunt</b>	captūrī <b>sunt</b>	pūnitūrī <b>sunt</b>

*‘I am going to carry’, etc.*

***‘Future’ Periphrastic Active (Past)***

	<i>First</i>	<i>Second</i>	<i>Third</i>	<i>Third i-stem</i>	<i>Fourth</i>
S 1	portātūrus <b>eram</b>	monitūrus <b>eram</b>	positūrus <b>eram</b>	captūrus <b>eram</b>	pūnitūrus <b>eram</b>
2	portātūrus <b>erās</b>	monitūrus <b>erās</b>	positūrus <b>erās</b>	captūrus <b>erās</b>	pūnitūrus <b>erās</b>
3	portātūrus <b>erat</b>	monitūrus <b>erat</b>	positūrus <b>erāt</b>	captūrus <b>erat</b>	pūnitūrus <b>erat</b>
P 1	portātūrī <b>erāmus</b>	monitūrī <b>erāmus</b>	positūrī <b>erāmus</b>	captūrī <b>erāmus</b>	pūnitūrī <b>erāmus</b>
2	portātūrī <b>erātis</b>	monitūrī <b>erātis</b>	positūrī <b>erātis</b>	captūrī <b>erātis</b>	pūnitūrī <b>erātis</b>
3	portātūrī <b>erant</b>	monitūrī <b>erant</b>	positūrī <b>erānt</b>	captūrī <b>erant</b>	pūnitūrī <b>erant</b>

*‘I was going to carry’, etc.*

**'Future' Periphrastic Passive (Present)**

	<i>First</i>	<i>Second</i>	<i>Third</i>	<i>Third i-stem</i>	<i>Fourth</i>
S 1	portandus <b>sum</b>	monendus <b>sum</b>	pōnendus <b>sum</b>	capiendus <b>sum</b>	pūniendus <b>sum</b>
2	portandus <b>es</b>	monendus <b>es</b>	pōnendus <b>es</b>	capiendus <b>es</b>	pūniendus <b>es</b>
3	portandus <b>est</b>	monendus <b>est</b>	pōnendus <b>est</b>	capiendus <b>est</b>	pūniendus <b>est</b>
P 1	portandī <b>sumus</b>	monendī <b>sumus</b>	pōnendī <b>sumus</b>	capiendī <b>sumus</b>	pūniendī <b>sumus</b>
2	portandī <b>estis</b>	monendī <b>estis</b>	pōnendī <b>estis</b>	capiendī <b>estis</b>	pūniendī <b>estis</b>
3	portandī <b>sunt</b>	monendī <b>sunt</b>	pōnendī <b>sunt</b>	capiendī <b>sunt</b>	pūniendī <b>sunt</b>

*'I must be carried', etc.*

**'Future' Periphrastic Passive (Past)**

	<i>First</i>	<i>Second</i>	<i>Third</i>	<i>Third i-stem</i>	<i>Fourth</i>
S 1	portandus <b>eram</b>	monendus <b>eram</b>	pōnendus <b>eram</b>	capiendus <b>eram</b>	pūniendus <b>eram</b>
2	portandus <b>erās</b>	monendus <b>erās</b>	pōnendus <b>erās</b>	capiendus <b>erās</b>	pūniendus <b>erās</b>
3	portandus <b>erat</b>	monendus <b>erat</b>	pōnendus <b>erāt</b>	capiendus <b>erat</b>	pūniendus <b>erat</b>
P 1	portandī <b>erāmus</b>	monendī <b>erāmus</b>	pōnendī <b>erāmus</b>	capiendī <b>erāmus</b>	pūniendī <b>erāmus</b>
2	portandī <b>erātis</b>	monendī <b>erātis</b>	pōnendī <b>erātis</b>	capiendī <b>erātis</b>	pūniendī <b>erātis</b>
3	portandī <b>erant</b>	monendī <b>erant</b>	pōnendī <b>erānt</b>	capiendī <b>erant</b>	pūniendī <b>erant</b>

*'I had to be carried', etc.*

**'Future' Periphrastic Passive (Future)**

	<i>First</i>	<i>Second</i>	<i>Third</i>	<i>Third i-stem</i>	<i>Fourth</i>
S 1	portandus <b>erō</b>	monendus <b>erō</b>	pōnendus <b>erō</b>	capiendus <b>erō</b>	pūniendus <b>erō</b>
2	portandus <b>eris</b>	monendus <b>eris</b>	pōnendus <b>eris</b>	capiendus <b>eris</b>	pūniendus <b>eris</b>
3	portandus <b>erit</b>	monendus <b>erit</b>	pōnendus <b>erit</b>	capiendus <b>erit</b>	pūniendus <b>erit</b>
P 1	portandī <b>erimus</b>	monendī <b>erimus</b>	pōnendī <b>erimus</b>	capiendī <b>erimus</b>	pūniendī <b>erimus</b>
2	portandī <b>eritis</b>	monendī <b>eritis</b>	pōnendī <b>eritis</b>	capiendī <b>eritis</b>	pūniendī <b>eritis</b>
3	portandī <b>erunt</b>	monendī <b>erunt</b>	pōnendī <b>erunt</b>	capiendī <b>erunt</b>	pūniendī <b>erunt</b>

*'I will have to be carried', etc.*