

Wheelock Chapter 21
Synopsis of the Latin Verb

Learn the *present, imperfect, future, perfect, pluperfect, future perfect, active and passive*, of:

capiō, capere, cēpī, captum: *to take, seize, capture*

dūcō, dūcere, dūxī, ductum: *to lead*

moneō, monēre, monuī, monitum: *to warn*

laudō, laudāre, laudāvī, laudātum: *to praise*

pūniō, pūnīre, pūnīvī, pūnītum: *to punish*

Translate into English.

1. *laudātae sunt:* _____
2. *capiēmur:* _____
3. *monuerint:* _____
4. *pūnīta es:* _____
5. *ducta sunt:* _____
6. *laudāvī:* _____
7. *capiēbam:* _____
8. *monitī sumus:* _____
9. *pūnīveram:* _____
10. *ducentur:* _____
11. *laudāvistī:* _____
12. *captī erunt:* _____
13. *monēbāris:* _____
14. *pūniar:* _____
15. *laudātus erat:* _____
16. *cēperis:* _____
17. *monēbunt:* _____
18. *pūnītī erāmus:* _____
19. *dūxērunt:* _____
20. *capiēris:* _____
21. *captus erant:* _____
22. *monēbaur:* _____
23. *pūniēbāmur:* _____

*Endings, Present System*Present Active System

<u>Pres.</u>		<i>First</i>	<i>Second</i>	<i>Third</i>	<i>Third i-Stem</i>	<i>Fourth</i>	
S	1	-ō	-eō	-ō	-iō	-iō	
	2	-ās	-ēs	-is	-is	-īs	
	3	-at	-et	-it	-it	-it	
P	1	-āmus	-ēmus	-imus	-imus	-īmus	
	2	-ātis	-ētis	-itis	-itis	-ītis	
	3	-ant	-ent	-unt	-iunt	-iunt	
<u>Impf.</u>	S	1	-ābam	-ēbam	-ēbam	-iēbam	-iēbam
		2	-ābās	-ēbās	-ēbās	-iēbās	-iēbās
		3	-ābat	-ēbat	-ēbat	-iēbat	-iēbat
P	1	-ābāmus	-ēbāmus	-ēbāmus	-iēbāmus	-iēbāmus	
	2	-ābātis	-ēbātis	-ēbātis	-iēbātis	-iēbātis	
	3	-ābant	-ēbant	-ēbant	-iēbant	-iēbant	
<u>Fut.</u>	S	1	-ābō	-ēbō	-am	-iam	-iam
		2	-ābis	-ēbis	-ēs	-iēs	-iēs
		3	-ābit	-ēbit	-et	-iet	-iet
P	1	-ābimus	-ēbimus	-ēmus	-iēmus	-iēmus	
	2	-ābitis	-ēbitis	-ētis	-iētis	-iētis	
	3	-ābunt	-ēbunt	-ent	-ient	-ient	

Present Passive System

<u>Pres.</u>		<i>First</i>	<i>Second</i>	<i>Third</i>	<i>Third i-Stem</i>	<i>Fourth</i>	
S	1	-or	-eor	-or	-ior	-ior	
	2	-āris	-ēris	-eris	-eris	-īris	
	3	-atur	-etur	-itur	-itur	-itur	
P	1	-āmur	-ēmur	-imur	-imur	-īmur	
	2	-āminī	-ēminī	-iminī	-iminī	-īminī	
	3	-antur	-entur	-untur	-iuntur	-iuntur	
<u>Impf.</u>	S	1	-ābar	-ēbar	-ēbar	-iēbar	-iēbar
		2	-ābāris	-ēbāris	-ēbāris	-iēbāris	-iēbāris
		3	-ābatur	-ēbatur	-ēbatur	-iēbatur	-iēbatur
P	1	-ābāmur	-ēbāmur	-ēbāmur	-iēbāmur	-iēbāmur	
	2	-ābāminī	-ēbāminī	-ēbāminī	-iēbāminī	-iēbāminī	
	3	-ābantur	-ēbantur	-ēbantur	-iēbantur	-iēbantur	
<u>Fut.</u>	S	1	-ābor	-ēbor	-ar	-iar	-iar
		2	-āberis	-ēberis	-eris	-iēris	-iēris
		3	-ābitur	-ēbitur	-etur	-ietur	-ietur
P	1	-ābimur	-ēbimur	-ēmur	-iēmur	-iēmur	
	2	-ābiminī	-ēbiminī	-ēminī	-iēminī	-iēminī	
	3	-ābuntur	-ēbuntur	-entur	-ientur	-ientur	

<u>Stems</u>	<i>First</i>	<i>Second</i>	<i>Third</i>	<i>Third i-Stem</i>	<i>Fourth</i>
	laud- ('praise')	mon- ('warn')	dūc- ('lead')	cap- ('capture')	pūn- ('punish')

Rule: Present Stem + Endings

Endings, Perfect System

Perfect Active System

	<i>Present Perfect</i>	<i>Future Perfect</i>	<i>Pluperfect</i>
<i>sing.</i> 'I'	-ī	-erō	-eram
'you' (s.)	-isī	-eris	-erās
'he/she/it'	-it	-erit	-erat
<i>plur.</i> 'we'	-imus	-erimus	-erāmus
'you' (pl.)	-istis	-eritis	-erātis
'they'	-ērunt	-erint	-erant

Stems

laudāv- ('praise'/'(have) praised')	monu- ('warned'/'(have) warned')
cēp- ('captured'/'(have) captured')	pūnīv- ('punished'/'(have) punished')
dūx- ('led'/'(have) led')	

Rule: Perfect Stem + Perfect Endings

Perfect Passive System

Present Perfect

	<i>First</i>	<i>Second</i>	<i>Third</i>	<i>Third i-Stem</i>	<i>Fourth</i>
S 1	laudātus sum	monitus sum	ductus sum	captus sum	pūnītus sum
2	laudātus es	monitus es	ductus es	captus es	pūnītus es
3	laudātus est	monitus est	ductus est	captus est	pūnītus est
P 1	laudātī sumus	monitī sumus	ductī sumus	captī sumus	pūnītī sumus
2	laudātī estis	monitī estis	ductī estis	captī estis	pūnītī estis
3	laudātī sunt	monitī sunt	ductī sunt	captī sunt	pūnītī sunt

Pluperfect

	<i>First</i>	<i>Second</i>	<i>Third</i>	<i>Third i-Stem</i>	<i>Fourth</i>
S 1	laudātus eram	monitus eram	ductus eram	captus eram	pūnītus eram
2	laudātus erās	monitus erās	ductus erās	captus erās	pūnītus erās
3	laudātus erat	monitus erat	ductus erat	captus erat	pūnītus erat
P 1	laudātī erāmus	monitī erāmus	ductī erāmus	captī erāmus	pūnītī erāmus
2	laudātī erātis	monitī erātis	ductī erātis	captī erātis	pūnītī erātis
3	laudātī erant	monitī erant	ductī erant	captī erant	pūnītī erant

Future Perfect

	<i>First</i>	<i>Second</i>	<i>Third</i>	<i>Third i-Stem</i>	<i>Fourth</i>
S 1	laudātus erō	monitus erō	ductus erō	captus erō	pūnītus erō
2	laudātus eris	monitus eris	ductus eris	captus eris	pūnītus eris
3	laudātus erit	monitus erit	ductus erit	captus erit	pūnītus erit
P 1	laudātī erimus	monitī erimus	ductī erimus	captī erimus	pūnītī erimus
2	laudātī eritis	monitī eritis	ductī eritis	captī eritis	pūnītī eritis
3	laudātī erunt	monitī erunt	ductī erunt	captī erunt	pūnītī erunt

Rule: *Perfect Participle* + Present of sum = Perfect Passive*
 Perfect Participle + Imperfect of sum = Pluperfect Passive*
 Perfect Participle + Future of sum = Future Perfect Passive*

* Must agree with subject in case, number, gender

Present Active System

Present

<i>sing.</i>	'I ...'	'you ...'	'he/she/it ...'
	'praise'	_____	_____
	'warn'	_____	_____
	'lead'	_____	_____
	'capture'	_____	_____
	'punish'	_____	_____
<i>plur.</i>	'we ...'	'you ...'	'they ...'
	'praise'	_____	_____
	'warn'	_____	_____
	'lead'	_____	_____
	'capture'	_____	_____
	'punish'	_____	_____

Imperfect

<i>sing.</i>	'I was ...-ing'	'you were ...-ing'	'he/she/it was ...-ing'
	'praise'	_____	_____
	'warn'	_____	_____
	'lead'	_____	_____
	'capture'	_____	_____
	'punish'	_____	_____
<i>plur.</i>	'we were ...-ing'	'you were ...-ing'	'they were ...-ing'
	'praise'	_____	_____
	'warn'	_____	_____
	'lead'	_____	_____
	'capture'	_____	_____
	'punish'	_____	_____

Future

<i>sing.</i>	'I will ...'	'you will ...'	'he/she/it will ...'
	'praise'	_____	_____
	'warn'	_____	_____
	'lead'	_____	_____
	'capture'	_____	_____
	'punish'	_____	_____
<i>plur.</i>	'we will ...'	'you will ...'	'they will ...'
	'praise'	_____	_____
	'warn'	_____	_____
	'lead'	_____	_____
	'capture'	_____	_____
	'punish'	_____	_____

Present Passive System

Present

<i>sing.</i>	‘I am ...’	‘you are...’	‘he/she/it is ...’
	‘praised’ _____	_____	_____
	‘warned’ _____	_____	_____
	‘led’ _____	_____	_____
	‘captured’ _____	_____	_____
	‘punished’ _____	_____	_____
<i>plur.</i>	‘we are ...’	‘you are ...’	‘they are ...’
	‘praised’ _____	_____	_____
	‘warned’ _____	_____	_____
	‘led’ _____	_____	_____
	‘captured’ _____	_____	_____
	‘punished’ _____	_____	_____

Imperfect

<i>sing.</i>	‘I was being ...’	‘you were being ...’	‘he/she/it was ...’
	‘praised’ _____	_____	_____
	‘warned’ _____	_____	_____
	‘led’ _____	_____	_____
	‘captured’ _____	_____	_____
	‘punished’ _____	_____	_____
<i>plur.</i>	‘we were being ...’	‘you were ...’	‘they were ...’
	‘praised’ _____	_____	_____
	‘warned’ _____	_____	_____
	‘led’ _____	_____	_____
	‘captured’ _____	_____	_____
	‘punished’ _____	_____	_____

Future

<i>sing.</i>	‘I will be ...’	‘you will be ...’	‘he/she/it will be ...’
	‘praised’ _____	_____	_____
	‘warned’ _____	_____	_____
	‘led’ _____	_____	_____
	‘captured’ _____	_____	_____
	‘punished’ _____	_____	_____
<i>plur.</i>	‘we will be ...’	‘you will be ...’	‘they will be ...’
	‘praised’ _____	_____	_____
	‘warned’ _____	_____	_____
	‘led’ _____	_____	_____
	‘captured’ _____	_____	_____
	‘punished’ _____	_____	_____

Perfect Active System

Present Perfect

<i>sing.</i>	'I (have) ...'	'you (have) ...'	'he/she/it (have) ...'
	'praised' _____	_____	_____
	'warned' _____	_____	_____
	'led' _____	_____	_____
	'captured' _____	_____	_____
	'punished' _____	_____	_____
<i>plur.</i>	'we (have) ...'	'you (have) ...'	'they (have) ...'
	'praised' _____	_____	_____
	'warned' _____	_____	_____
	'led' _____	_____	_____
	'captured' _____	_____	_____
	'punished' _____	_____	_____

Pluperfect

<i>sing.</i>	'I had ...'	'you had ...'	'he/she/it had ...'
	'praised' _____	_____	_____
	'warned' _____	_____	_____
	'led' _____	_____	_____
	'captured' _____	_____	_____
	'punished' _____	_____	_____
<i>plur.</i>	'we had ...'	'you had ...'	'they had ...'
	'praised' _____	_____	_____
	'warned' _____	_____	_____
	'led' _____	_____	_____
	'captured' _____	_____	_____
	'punished' _____	_____	_____

Future

<i>sing.</i>	'I will have ...'	'you will have...'	'he/she/it will have ...'
	'praised' _____	_____	_____
	'warned' _____	_____	_____
	'led' _____	_____	_____
	'captured' _____	_____	_____
	'punished' _____	_____	_____
<i>plur.</i>	'we will have ...'	'you will have ...'	'they will have ...'
	'praised' _____	_____	_____
	'warned' _____	_____	_____
	'led' _____	_____	_____
	'captured' _____	_____	_____
	'punished' _____	_____	_____

Perfect Passive System

Present Perfect

<i>sing.</i>	'I was (have been) ...'	'you were (have been) ...'	'he/she/it was (has been) ...'
	'praised' _____	_____	_____
	'warned' _____	_____	_____
	'led' _____	_____	_____
	'captured' _____	_____	_____
	'punished' _____	_____	_____
<i>plur.</i>	'we were (have been) ...'	'you were (have been) ...'	'they were (have been) ...'
	'praised' _____	_____	_____
	'warned' _____	_____	_____
	'led' _____	_____	_____
	'captured' _____	_____	_____
	'punished' _____	_____	_____

Pluperfect

<i>sing.</i>	'I had been ...'	'you had been ...'	'he/she/it had been ...'
	'praised' _____	_____	_____
	'warned' _____	_____	_____
	'led' _____	_____	_____
	'captured' _____	_____	_____
	'punished' _____	_____	_____
<i>plur.</i>	'we had been ...'	'you had been ...'	'they had been ...'
	'praised' _____	_____	_____
	'warned' _____	_____	_____
	'led' _____	_____	_____
	'captured' _____	_____	_____
	'punished' _____	_____	_____

Future Perfect

<i>sing.</i>	'I will have been ...'	'you will have been ...'	'he/she/it will have been ...'
	'praised' _____	_____	_____
	'warned' _____	_____	_____
	'led' _____	_____	_____
	'captured' _____	_____	_____
	'punished' _____	_____	_____
<i>plur.</i>	'we will have been ...'	'you will have been ...'	'they will have been ...'
	'praised' _____	_____	_____
	'warned' _____	_____	_____
	'led' _____	_____	_____
	'captured' _____	_____	_____
	'punished' _____	_____	_____

Synopsis of the Latin Verb

Conjugate the *first person singular* of the verb **ducō**:

	<i>Active</i>	<i>Passive</i>
<i>Present</i>	_____	_____
<i>Imperfect</i>	_____	_____
<i>Future</i>	_____	_____
<i>Perfect</i>	_____	_____
<i>Pluperfect</i>	_____	_____
<i>Fut. Perfect</i>	_____	_____

Conjugate the *second person singular* of the verb **capīō**:

	<i>Active</i>	<i>Passive</i>
<i>Present</i>	_____	_____
<i>Imperfect</i>	_____	_____
<i>Future</i>	_____	_____
<i>Perfect</i>	_____	_____
<i>Pluperfect</i>	_____	_____
<i>Fut. Perfect</i>	_____	_____

Conjugate the *third person singular* of the verb **laudō**:

	<i>Active</i>	<i>Passive</i>
<i>Present</i>	_____	_____
<i>Imperfect</i>	_____	_____
<i>Future</i>	_____	_____
<i>Perfect</i>	_____	_____
<i>Pluperfect</i>	_____	_____
<i>Fut. Perfect</i>	_____	_____

Conjugate the *third person plural* of the verb **pūniō**:

	<i>Active</i>	<i>Passive</i>
<i>Present</i>	_____	_____
<i>Imperfect</i>	_____	_____
<i>Future</i>	_____	_____
<i>Perfect</i>	_____	_____
<i>Pluperfect</i>	_____	_____
<i>Fut. Perfect</i>	_____	_____
