

**Wheelock Chapter 19**  
**Passive Conjugation, Perfect System**

Learn the *perfect, pluperfect, and future perfect, active and passive, of:*

**capīō, capere, cēpī, captum:** *to take, seize, capture*

**dūcō, dūcere, dūxī, ductum:** *to lead*

**moneō, monēre, monuī, monitum:** *to warn*

**portō, portāre, portāvī, portātum:** *to carry*

**pūniō, pūnīre, pūnīvī, pūnītum:** *to punish*

Translate into English.

1. *cēperant:* \_\_\_\_\_
2. *portātus es:* \_\_\_\_\_
3. *monuerō:* \_\_\_\_\_
4. *pūntī erātis:* \_\_\_\_\_
5. *ductī erunt:* \_\_\_\_\_
6. *portāvistī:* \_\_\_\_\_
7. *captus est:* \_\_\_\_\_
8. *monitus eram:* \_\_\_\_\_
9. *pūnīverimus:* \_\_\_\_\_
10. *duxit:* \_\_\_\_\_
11. *cēpī:* \_\_\_\_\_
12. *portātī sumus:* \_\_\_\_\_
13. *monuerātis:* \_\_\_\_\_
14. *pūnīvērunt:* \_\_\_\_\_
15. *dūxerint:* \_\_\_\_\_
16. *portātī estis:* \_\_\_\_\_
17. *cēperit:* \_\_\_\_\_
18. *monueram:* \_\_\_\_\_
19. *pūnītī eritis:* \_\_\_\_\_
20. *captus erit:* \_\_\_\_\_
21. *ductī erātis:* \_\_\_\_\_
22. *portātī erunt:* \_\_\_\_\_
23. *monitus sum:* \_\_\_\_\_
24. *dūxistī:* \_\_\_\_\_

**Paradigms**  
**Perfect System**

Perfect Active System

		<u>Present Perfect</u>	<u>Future Perfect</u>	<u>Pluperfect</u>
sing.	'I'	<b>-ī</b>	<b>-erō</b>	<b>-eram</b>
	'you' (s.)	<b>-istī</b>	<b>-eris</b>	<b>-erās</b>
	'he/she/it'	<b>-it</b>	<b>-erit</b>	<b>-erat</b>
plur.	'we'	<b>-imus</b>	<b>-erimus</b>	<b>-erāmus</b>
	'you' (pl.)	<b>-istis</b>	<b>-eritis</b>	<b>-erātis</b>
	'they'	<b>-erunt</b>	<b>-erint</b>	<b>-erant</b>

Stems

<b>laudāv-</b> ('praise'/(have) praised')	<b>monu-</b> ('warned'/(have) warned')
<b>cēp-</b> ('captured'/(have) captured')	<b>pūnīv-</b> ('punished'/(have) punished')
<b>dūx-</b> ('led'/(have) led')	

**Rule: Perfect Stem + Perfect Endings**

Perfect Passive SystemPresent Perfect

		<i>First</i>	<i>Second</i>	<i>Third</i>	<i>Third i-Stem</i>	<i>Fourth</i>
S	1	<b>laudātus sum</b>	<b>monitus sum</b>	<b>ductus sum</b>	<b>captus sum</b>	<b>pūnītus sum</b>
	2	<b>laudātus es</b>	<b>monitus es</b>	<b>ductus es</b>	<b>captus es</b>	<b>pūnītus es</b>
	3	<b>laudātus est</b>	<b>monitus est</b>	<b>ductus est</b>	<b>captus est</b>	<b>pūnītus est</b>
P	1	<b>laudātī sumus</b>	<b>monitī sumus</b>	<b>ductī sumus</b>	<b>captī sumus</b>	<b>pūnītī sumus</b>
	2	<b>laudātī estis</b>	<b>monitī estis</b>	<b>ductī estis</b>	<b>captī estis</b>	<b>pūnītī estis</b>
	3	<b>laudātī sunt</b>	<b>monitī sunt</b>	<b>ductī sunt</b>	<b>captī sunt</b>	<b>pūnītī sunt</b>

Pluperfect

		<i>First</i>	<i>Second</i>	<i>Third</i>	<i>Third i-Stem</i>	<i>Fourth</i>
S	1	<b>laudātus eram</b>	<b>monitus eram</b>	<b>ductus eram</b>	<b>captus eram</b>	<b>pūnītus eram</b>
	2	<b>laudātus erās</b>	<b>monitus erās</b>	<b>ductus erās</b>	<b>captus erās</b>	<b>pūnītus erās</b>
	3	<b>laudātus erat</b>	<b>monitus erat</b>	<b>ductus erat</b>	<b>captus erat</b>	<b>pūnītus erat</b>
P	1	<b>laudātī erāmus</b>	<b>monitī erāmus</b>	<b>ductī erāmus</b>	<b>captī erāmus</b>	<b>pūnītī erāmus</b>
	2	<b>laudātī erātis</b>	<b>monitī erātis</b>	<b>ductī erātis</b>	<b>captī erātis</b>	<b>pūnītī erātis</b>
	3	<b>laudātī erant</b>	<b>monitī erant</b>	<b>ductī erant</b>	<b>captī erant</b>	<b>pūnītī erant</b>

Future Perfect

		<i>First</i>	<i>Second</i>	<i>Third</i>	<i>Third i-Stem</i>	<i>Fourth</i>
S	1	<b>laudātus erō</b>	<b>monitus erō</b>	<b>ductus erō</b>	<b>captus erō</b>	<b>pūnītus erō</b>
	2	<b>laudātus eris</b>	<b>monitus eris</b>	<b>ductus eris</b>	<b>captus eris</b>	<b>pūnītus eris</b>
	3	<b>laudātus erit</b>	<b>monitus erit</b>	<b>ductus erit</b>	<b>captus erit</b>	<b>pūnītus erit</b>
P	1	<b>laudātī erimus</b>	<b>monitī erimus</b>	<b>ductī erimus</b>	<b>captī erimus</b>	<b>pūnītī erimus</b>
	2	<b>laudātī eritis</b>	<b>monitī eritis</b>	<b>ductī eritis</b>	<b>captī eritis</b>	<b>pūnītī eritis</b>
	3	<b>laudātī erunt</b>	<b>monitī erunt</b>	<b>ductī erunt</b>	<b>captī erunt</b>	<b>pūnītī erunt</b>

**Rule:** *Perfect Participle\* + Present of sum = Perfect Passive*  
*Perfect Participle\* + Imperfect of sum = Pluperfect Passive*  
*Perfect Participle\* + Future of sum = Future Perfect Passive*

\* Must agree with subject in case, number, gender

### *Perfect Active System*

Present Perfect

<i>sing.</i>	'I (have) ...'	'you (have) ...'	'he/she/it (has) ...'
	'praised' _____	_____	_____
	'warned' _____	_____	_____
	'led' _____	_____	_____
	'captured' _____	_____	_____
	'punished' _____	_____	_____
<i>plur.</i>	'we (have) ...'	'you (have) ...'	'they (have) ...'
	'praised' _____	_____	_____
	'warned' _____	_____	_____
	'led' _____	_____	_____
	'captured' _____	_____	_____
	'punished' _____	_____	_____

Pluperfect

<i>sing.</i>	'I had ...'	'you had ...'	'he/she/it had ...'
	'praised' _____	_____	_____
	'warned' _____	_____	_____
	'led' _____	_____	_____
	'captured' _____	_____	_____
	'punished' _____	_____	_____
<i>plur.</i>	'we had ...'	'you had ...'	'they had ...'
	'praised' _____	_____	_____
	'warned' _____	_____	_____
	'led' _____	_____	_____
	'captured' _____	_____	_____
	'punished' _____	_____	_____

Future

<i>sing.</i>	'I will have ...'	'you will have...'	'he/she/it will have ...'
	'praised' _____	_____	_____
	'warned' _____	_____	_____
	'led' _____	_____	_____
	'captured' _____	_____	_____
	'punished' _____	_____	_____
<i>plur.</i>	'we will have ...'	'you will have ...'	'they will have ...'
	'praised' _____	_____	_____
	'warned' _____	_____	_____
	'led' _____	_____	_____
	'captured' _____	_____	_____
	'punished' _____	_____	_____

### *Perfect Passive System*

Present Perfect

<i>sing.</i>	'I was (have been) ...'	'you were (have been) ...'	'he/she/it was (has been) ...'
	'praised' _____	_____	_____
	'warned' _____	_____	_____
	'led' _____	_____	_____
	'captured' _____	_____	_____
	'punished' _____	_____	_____
<i>plur.</i>	'we were (have been) ...'	'you were (have been) ...'	'they were (have been) ...'
	'praised' _____	_____	_____
	'warned' _____	_____	_____
	'led' _____	_____	_____
	'captured' _____	_____	_____
	'punished' _____	_____	_____

Pluperfect

<i>sing.</i>	'I had been ...'	'you had been ...'	'he/she/it had been ...'
	'praised' _____	_____	_____
	'warned' _____	_____	_____
	'led' _____	_____	_____
	'captured' _____	_____	_____
	'punished' _____	_____	_____
<i>plur.</i>	'we had been ...'	'you had been ...'	'they had been ...'
	'praised' _____	_____	_____
	'warned' _____	_____	_____
	'led' _____	_____	_____
	'captured' _____	_____	_____
	'punished' _____	_____	_____

Future Perfect

<i>sing.</i>	'I will have been ...'	'you will have been ...'	'he/she/it will have been ...'
	'praised' _____	_____	_____
	'warned' _____	_____	_____
	'led' _____	_____	_____
	'captured' _____	_____	_____
	'punished' _____	_____	_____
<i>plur.</i>	'we will have been ...'	'you will have been ...'	'they will have been ...'
	'praised' _____	_____	_____
	'warned' _____	_____	_____
	'led' _____	_____	_____
	'captured' _____	_____	_____
	'punished' _____	_____	_____