

Wheelock Chapter 18
Passive Conjugation, Present System

Learn the active and passive of the *present, imperfect, and future* of:

adiūvō, adiūvāre : *to help*

dō, dare : *to give*

doceō, docēre : *to teach*

moneō, monēre : *to warn*

portō, portāre : *to carry*

videō, vidēre : *to see*

Translate into English.

1. *portābāris*: _____
2. *dabuntur*: _____
3. *monēmur*: _____
4. *vidētur*: _____
5. *adiūvāmur*: _____
6. *portābiminī*: _____
7. *docentur*: _____
8. *monēbātur*: _____
9. *dabam*: _____
10. *adiūvābantur*: _____
11. *moneor*: _____
12. *docēbam*: _____
13. *monēbuntur*: _____
14. *vidēbar*: _____
15. *adiūvāberis*: _____
16. *portāminī*: _____
17. *docēbāminī*: _____
18. *monēbāmus*: _____
19. *vidēbitur*: _____
20. *dantur*: _____
21. *adiūvābitur*: _____
22. *docēberis*: _____
23. *dabuntur*: _____
24. *portābis*: _____
25. *adiūvābāris*: _____
26. *portābar*: _____

*Paradigms*Vocabulary**adiūvō, adiūvāre** : to help**dō, dare** : to give**doceō, docēre** : to teach**moneō, monēre** : to warn**portō, portāre** : to carry**videō, vidēre** : to see*Endings*Present Active System

<u>Pres.</u>		<i>First</i>	<i>Second</i>
S	1	-ō	-eō
	2	-ās	-ēs
	3	-at	-et
P	1	-āmus	-ēmus
	2	-ātis	-ētis
	3	-ant	-ent

Present Passive System

		<i>First</i>	<i>Second</i>
S	1	-or	-eor
	2	-āris	-ēris
	3	-ātur	-ētur
P	1	-āmur	-ēmur
	2	-āminī	-ēminī
	3	-antur	-entur

Impf.

S	1	-ābam	-ēbam	-ābar	-ēbar
	2	-ābās	-ēbās	-ābāris	-ēbāris
	3	-ābat	-ēbat	-ābātur	-ēbātur
P	1	-ābāmus	-ēbāmus	-ābāmur	-ēbāmur
	2	-ābātis	-ēbātis	-ābāminī	-ēbāminī
	3	-ābant	-ēbant	-ābantur	-ēbantur

Fut.

S	1	-ābō	-ēbō	-ābor	-ēbor
	2	-ābis	-ēbis	-āberis	-ēberis
	3	-ābit	-ēbit	-ābitur	-ēbitur
P	1	-ābimus	-ēbimus	-ābimur	-ēbimur
	2	-ābitis	-ēbitis	-ābiminī	-ēbiminī
	3	-ābunt	-ēbunt	-ābuntur	-ēbuntur

Stems

<i>First</i>	<i>Second</i>
adiū- ('help')	doc- ('teach')
d- ('give')	mon- ('warn')
port- ('carry')	vid- ('see')

Rule: Stem + Ending

Present Active System

Present

sing.

‘I ...’

‘you ...’

‘he/she/it ...’

- ‘help’
- ‘give’
- ‘teach’
- ‘warn’
- ‘carry’
- ‘see’

plur.

‘we ...’

‘you ...’

‘they ...’

- ‘help’
- ‘give’
- ‘teach’
- ‘warn’
- ‘carry’
- ‘see’

Imperfect

sing.

‘I was ...-ing’

‘you were ...-ing’

‘he/she/it was ...-ing’

- ‘help’
- ‘give’
- ‘teach’
- ‘warn’
- ‘carry’
- ‘see’

plur.

‘we were ...-ing’

‘you were ...-ing’

‘they were ...-ing’

- ‘help’
- ‘give’
- ‘teach’
- ‘warn’
- ‘carry’
- ‘see’

Future

sing.

‘I will ...’

‘you will ...’

‘he/she/it will ...’

- ‘help’
- ‘give’
- ‘teach’
- ‘warn’
- ‘carry’
- ‘see’

plur.

‘we will ...’

‘you will ...’

‘they will ...’

- ‘help’
- ‘give’
- ‘teach’
- ‘warn’
- ‘carry’
- ‘see’

Present Passive System

Present

sing.

	'I am ...'	'you are...'	'he/she/it is ...'
'helped'	_____	_____	_____
'given'	_____	_____	_____
'taught'	_____	_____	_____
'carried'	_____	_____	_____
'warned'	_____	_____	_____
'seen'	_____	_____	_____

plur.

	'we are ...'	'you are ...'	'they are ...'
'helped'	_____	_____	_____
'given'	_____	_____	_____
'taught'	_____	_____	_____
'carried'	_____	_____	_____
'warned'	_____	_____	_____
'seen'	_____	_____	_____

Imperfect

sing.

	'I was being ...'	'you were being ...'	'he/she/it was ...'
'helped'	_____	_____	_____
'given'	_____	_____	_____
'taught'	_____	_____	_____
'carried'	_____	_____	_____
'warned'	_____	_____	_____
'seen'	_____	_____	_____

plur.

	'we were being ...'	'you were ...'	'they were ...'
'helped'	_____	_____	_____
'given'	_____	_____	_____
'taught'	_____	_____	_____
'carried'	_____	_____	_____
'warned'	_____	_____	_____
'seen'	_____	_____	_____

Future

sing.

	'I will be ...'	'you will be ...'	'he/she/it will be ...'
'helped'	_____	_____	_____
'given'	_____	_____	_____
'taught'	_____	_____	_____
'carried'	_____	_____	_____
'warned'	_____	_____	_____
'seen'	_____	_____	_____

plur.

	'we will be ...'	'you will be ...'	'they will be ...'
'helped'	_____	_____	_____
'given'	_____	_____	_____
'taught'	_____	_____	_____
'carried'	_____	_____	_____
'warned'	_____	_____	_____
'seen'	_____	_____	_____