

Wheelock Chapter 12
Perfect System

Learn the present, imperfect, future, perfect, future perfect and pluperfect of:

audiō, audīre, audīvī, audītum: to hear
curro, currere, cucurrī, cursum: to run

dō, dare, dedī, datum: to give
videō, vidēre, vīdī, vīsum: to see

Translate into English.

1. *cucurrerās:* _____
2. *dederimus:* _____
3. *vīderant:* _____
4. *audiēmus:* _____
5. *cucurristī:* _____
6. *dabunt:* _____
7. *vīderint:* _____
8. *audīveram:* _____
9. *currēbātis:* _____
10. *dabam:* _____
11. *vīderunt:* _____
12. *audiēbant:* _____
13. *currēmus:* _____
14. *dedit:* _____
15. *videbunt:* _____
16. *audiēs:* _____
17. *currunt:* _____
18. *dabitis:* _____
19. *videbat:* _____
20. *audīvistis:* _____
21. *current:* _____
22. *dederat:* _____
23. *vidēmus:* _____
24. *audiētis:* _____
25. *cucurrerātis:* _____
26. *dabat:* _____

Paradigms

Endings, Present System

<u>Pres.</u>		<i>First</i>	<i>Second</i>	<i>Third</i>	<i>Fourth</i>	
S	1	-ō	-eō	-ō	-iō	
	2	-ās	-ēs	-is	-īs	
	3	-at	-et	-it	-it	
P	1	-āmus	-ēmus	-imus	-īmus	
	2	-ātis	-ētis	-itis	-ītis	
	3	-ant	-ent	-unt	-iunt	
<u>Impf.</u>	S	1	-ābam	-ēbam	-ēbam	-iēbam
		2	-ābās	-ēbās	-ēbās	-iēbās
		3	-ābat	-ēbat	-ēbat	-iēbat
P	1	-ābāmus	-ēbāmus	-ēbāmus	-iēbāmus	
	2	-ābātis	-ēbātis	-ēbātis	-iēbātis	
	3	-ābant	-ēbant	-ēbant	-iēbant	
<u>Fut.</u>	S	1	-ābō	-ēbō	-am	-iam
		2	-ābis	-ēbis	-ēs	-iēs
		3	-ābit	-ēbit	-et	-iet
P	1	-ābimus	-ēbimus	-ēmus	-iēmus	
	2	-ābitis	-ēbitis	-ētis	-iētis	
	3	-ābunt	-ēbunt	-ent	-ient	

<u>Stems</u>	<i>First</i>	<i>Second</i>	<i>Third</i>	<i>Fourth</i>
	d- ('give')	vid- ('see')	curr- ('run')	aud- ('hear')

Endings, Perfect System (for all conjugations)

		<u>Present Perfect</u>	<u>Future Perfect</u>	<u>Pluperfect</u>
<i>sing.</i>	'I'	-ī	-erō	-eram
	'you' (s.)	-istī	-eris	-erās
	'he/she/it'	-it	-erit	-erat
<i>plur.</i>	'we'	-imus	-erimus	-erāmus
	'you' (pl.)	-istis	-eritis	-erātis
	'they'	-erunt	-erint	-erant

Stems

ded- ('gave'/(have) given')	cucurr- ('ran'/'(have) run')
audīv- ('heard'/'(have) heard')	vīd- ('saw'/'(have) seen')

Present System

Present

sing.

'hear'
'give'
'run'
'see'

'I ...'

'you ...'

'he/she/it ...'

_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____

plur.

'hear'
'give'
'run'
'see'

'we ...'

'you ...'

'they ...'

_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____

Imperfect

sing.

'hear'
'give'
'run'
'see'

'I was ...-ing'

'you were ...-ing'

'he/she/it was ...-ing'

_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____

plur.

'hear'
'give'
'run'
'see'

'we were ...-ing'

'you were ...-ing'

'they were ...-ing'

_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____

Future

sing.

'hear'
'give'
'run'
'see'

'I will ...'

'you will ...'

'he/she/it will ...'

_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____

plur.

'hear'
'give'
'run'
'see'

'we will ...'

'you will ...'

'they will ...'

_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____

Perfect System

Present Perfect

<u><i>sing.</i></u>	‘I ...’	‘you’	‘he/she/it...’
	‘heard’ _____	_____	_____
	‘gave’ _____	_____	_____
	‘ran’ _____	_____	_____
	‘saw’ _____	_____	_____
<u><i>plur.</i></u>	‘we ...’	‘you ...’	‘they ...’
	‘heard’ _____	_____	_____
	‘gave’ _____	_____	_____
	‘ran’ _____	_____	_____
	‘saw’ _____	_____	_____

Future Perfect

<u><i>sing.</i></u>	‘I will have...’	‘you will have....’	‘he/she/it will have...’
	‘heard’ _____	_____	_____
	‘given’ _____	_____	_____
	‘run’ _____	_____	_____
	‘seen’ _____	_____	_____
<u><i>plur.</i></u>	‘we will have...’	‘you will have...’	‘they will have...’
	‘heard’ _____	_____	_____
	‘given’ _____	_____	_____
	‘run’ _____	_____	_____
	‘seen’ _____	_____	_____

Pluperfect

<u><i>sing.</i></u>	‘I had ...’	‘you had’	‘he/she/it had ...’
	‘heard’ _____	_____	_____
	‘given’ _____	_____	_____
	‘run’ _____	_____	_____
	‘seen’ _____	_____	_____
<u><i>plur.</i></u>	‘we had ...’	‘you had ...’	‘they had ...’
	‘heard’ _____	_____	_____
	‘given’ _____	_____	_____
	‘run’ _____	_____	_____
	‘seen’ _____	_____	_____

Synopsis of the Latin Verb

Principal parts:

agō, agere, ēgī, actum – “to do, perform”
audiō, audire, audīvī, auditum – “to hear”
capiō, capere, cēpī, captum – “to capture”
dō, dare, dedī, datum – “to give”
dūcō, dūcere, dūxī, ductum – “to lead”
mittō, mittere, mīsī, missum – “to send”
moneō, monēre, monuī, monitum – “to warn”
pōnō, pōnere, posuī, positum – “to put, place”
scribō, scribere, scrīpsī, scriptum – “to write”
tangō, tangere, tetigī, tactum – “to touch”
videō, vidēre, vīdī, vīsum – “to see”
vincō, vincere, vīcī, victum – “to conquer”
vōcō, vōcāre, vōcāvī, vōcātum – “to call”

Conjugate the *first person singular* of the verb **dō**:

<i>Present</i> _____	<i>Perfect</i> _____
<i>Imperfect</i> _____	<i>Pluperfect</i> _____
<i>Future</i> _____	<i>Fut. Perfect</i> _____

Conjugate the *second person singular* of the verb **capiō**:

<i>Present</i> _____	<i>Perfect</i> _____
<i>Imperfect</i> _____	<i>Pluperfect</i> _____
<i>Future</i> _____	<i>Fut. Perfect</i> _____

Conjugate the *third person singular* of the verb **ago**:

<i>Present</i> _____	<i>Perfect</i> _____
<i>Imperfect</i> _____	<i>Pluperfect</i> _____
<i>Future</i> _____	<i>Fut. Perfect</i> _____

Conjugate the *first person plural* of the verb **tangō**:

<i>Present</i> _____	<i>Perfect</i> _____
<i>Imperfect</i> _____	<i>Pluperfect</i> _____
<i>Future</i> _____	<i>Fut. Perfect</i> _____

Conjugate the *second person plural* of the verb **mitto**:

<i>Present</i> _____	<i>Perfect</i> _____
<i>Imperfect</i> _____	<i>Pluperfect</i> _____
<i>Future</i> _____	<i>Fut. Perfect</i> _____

Conjugate the *third person plural* of the verb **vincō**:

<i>Present</i>	_____	<i>Perfect</i>	_____
<i>Imperfect</i>	_____	<i>Pluperfect</i>	_____
<i>Future</i>	_____	<i>Fut. Perfect</i>	_____

Conjugate the *first person singular* of the verb **ponō**:

<i>Present</i>	_____	<i>Perfect</i>	_____
<i>Imperfect</i>	_____	<i>Pluperfect</i>	_____
<i>Future</i>	_____	<i>Fut. Perfect</i>	_____

Conjugate the *third person plural* of the verb **scrībo**:

<i>Present</i>	_____	<i>Perfect</i>	_____
<i>Imperfect</i>	_____	<i>Pluperfect</i>	_____
<i>Future</i>	_____	<i>Fut. Perfect</i>	_____

Conjugate the *second person singular* of the verb **audiō**:

<i>Present</i>	_____	<i>Perfect</i>	_____
<i>Imperfect</i>	_____	<i>Pluperfect</i>	_____
<i>Future</i>	_____	<i>Fut. Perfect</i>	_____

Conjugate the *first person singular* of the verb **moneō**:

<i>Present</i>	_____	<i>Perfect</i>	_____
<i>Imperfect</i>	_____	<i>Pluperfect</i>	_____
<i>Future</i>	_____	<i>Fut. Perfect</i>	_____

Conjugate the *third person plural* of the verb **ducō**:

<i>Present</i>	_____	<i>Perfect</i>	_____
<i>Imperfect</i>	_____	<i>Pluperfect</i>	_____
<i>Future</i>	_____	<i>Fut. Perfect</i>	_____

Conjugate the *third person singular* of the verb **vocō**:

<i>Present</i>	_____	<i>Perfect</i>	_____
<i>Imperfect</i>	_____	<i>Pluperfect</i>	_____
<i>Future</i>	_____	<i>Fut. Perfect</i>	_____

Conjugate the *third person singular* of the verb **videō**:

<i>Present</i>	_____	<i>Perfect</i>	_____
<i>Imperfect</i>	_____	<i>Pluperfect</i>	_____
<i>Future</i>	_____	<i>Fut. Perfect</i>	_____