

**Wheelock Chapter 6**  
**Conjugation of SUM & POSSUM; Complementary Infinitives**

Learn the following material:

(a) The meaning of the *present, imperfect* and *future* tenses of the following verbs:

**possum** (*irreg.*): *can, to be able*                      **sum** (*irreg.*): *to be*

(b) The *present infinitives* of the following verbs:

<p><b>adiuvō, adiuvāre</b> (1) 'help'  <b>culpō, culpāre</b> (1) 'blame'  <b>dō, dare</b> (1) 'give'</p>	<p><b>remaneō, remanēre</b> (2) 'remain'  <b>rīdeō, rīdēre</b> (2) 'laugh'  <b>videō, vidēre</b> (2) 'see'</p>
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(c) The use of the negative adverb **nōn**, 'not', with these verbs.

Translate into English.

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| 1. <i>adiuvāre possumus:</i>       |  |
| 2. <i>remanēre nōn potestis:</i>   |  |
| 3. <i>dare non poterit:</i>        |  |
| 4. <i>erimus:</i>                  |  |
| 5. <i>vidēre nōn poterātis:</i>    |  |
| 6. <i>potest culpāre:</i>          |  |
| 7. <i>rīdēre nōn possumus:</i>     |  |
| 8. <i>adiuvāre nōn poteram:</i>    |  |
| 9. <i>erātis:</i>                  |  |
| 10. <i>poterat rīdēre:</i>         |  |
| 11. <i>nōn es:</i>                 |  |
| 12. <i>erunt:</i>                  |  |
| 13. <i>adiuvāre non poteritis:</i> |  |
| 14. <i>dare nōn possumus:</i>      |  |
| 15. <i>culpāre nōn poteram:</i>    |  |
| 16. <i>erās:</i>                   |  |
| 17. <i>erō:</i>                    |  |
| 18. <i>remanēre poteris:</i>       |  |

## *Paradigms*

### Present

		<i>'to be'</i>	<i>'can'</i>
S	1	<b>sum</b> "I am"	<b>possum</b> "I can/ am able"
	2	<b>es</b> "you (s.) are"	<b>potes</b> "you (s.) can ..."
	3	<b>est</b> "he ...is"	<b>potest</b> "he ... can/ is able"
P	1	<b>sumus</b> "we are"	<b>possumus</b> "we can/ are able"
	2	<b>estis</b> "you (pl.) are"	<b>potestis</b> "you (pl.) can ..."
	3	<b>sunt</b> "they are"	<b>possunt</b> "they can/ are able"

### Imperfect

		<i>'to be'</i>	<i>'can'</i>
S	1	<b>eram</b> "I was"	<b>poteram</b> "I could/was able"
	2	<b>erās</b> "you (s.) were"	<b>poterās</b> "you (s.) could ..."
	3	<b>erat</b> "he ... was"	<b>poterat</b> "he ... could/ was able"
P	1	<b>erāmus</b> "we were"	<b>poterāmus</b> "we could/ were able"
	2	<b>erātis</b> "you (pl.) were"	<b>poterātis</b> "you (pl.) could"
	3	<b>erant</b> "they were"	<b>poterant</b> "they could/ were able"

### Future

		<i>'to be'</i>	<i>'can'</i>
S	1	<b>erō</b> "I will be"	<b>poterō</b> "I will be able"
	2	<b>eris</b> "you (s.) will be"	<b>poteris</b> "you (s.) will be able"
	3	<b>erit</b> "he ... will be"	<b>poterit</b> "he ... will be able"
P	1	<b>erimus</b> "we will be"	<b>poterimus</b> "we will be able"
	2	<b>eritis</b> "you (pl.) will be"	<b>poteritis</b> "you (pl.) will be able"
	3	<b>erunt</b> "they will be"	<b>poterunt</b> "they will be able"

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### Translate into Latin.

1. *You (pl.) will be able:* \_\_\_\_\_
2. *We could not remain:* \_\_\_\_\_
3. *They will be able to see:* \_\_\_\_\_
4. *I was able:* \_\_\_\_\_
5. *You (pl.) can laugh:* \_\_\_\_\_
6. *You (pl.) were:* \_\_\_\_\_
7. *They can help:* \_\_\_\_\_
8. *I will be able to give:* \_\_\_\_\_
9. *They will be:* \_\_\_\_\_
10. *You (s.) were able to see:* \_\_\_\_\_