

Wheelock Chapter 4
Second Declension Neuters

Learn the declensions of the following nouns and adjectives:

Nouns

dōnum, dōnī, n.: gift
laurus, laurī, f.: laurel tree
nauta, -ae, m.: sailor
puella, -ae, f.: girl
saxum, -ī, n.: rock
servus, -ī, m.: slave

Adjectives

bonus, -a, -um: good
magnus, -a, -um: big, great
malus, -a, -um: bad, evil

Give the appropriate Latin case forms for the noun phrase, as required:

| | <i>CASE</i> | <i>NUMBER</i> | |
|----------------------------|-------------|---------------|-------|
| 1. <i>magnum saxum</i> : | NOM. | PL. | _____ |
| 2. <i>puella bona</i> : | GEN. | PL. | _____ |
| 3. <i>magna laurus</i> : | ACC. | PL. | _____ |
| 4. <i>nauta malus</i> : | DAT. | S. | _____ |
| 5. <i>servus bonus</i> : | NOM. | PL. | _____ |
| 6. <i>dōnum malum</i> : | ABL. | S. | _____ |
| 7. <i>saxum bonum</i> : | ACC. | S. | _____ |
| 8. <i>laurus mala</i> : | GEN. | PL. | _____ |
| 9. <i>magnus nauta</i> : | ACC. | S. | _____ |
| 10. <i>servus malus</i> : | DAT. | S. | _____ |
| 11. <i>puella magna</i> : | ACC. | PL. | _____ |
| 12. <i>dōnum bonum</i> : | ACC. | S. | _____ |
| 13. <i>saxum malum</i> : | ACC. | PL. | _____ |
| 14. <i>puella mala</i> : | ACC. | S. | _____ |
| 15. <i>laurus bona</i> : | ACC. | PL. | _____ |
| 16. <i>nauta bonus</i> : | DAT. | S. | _____ |
| 17. <i>magnus servus</i> : | ABL. | S. | _____ |
| 18. <i>magnum dōnum</i> : | GEN. | S. | _____ |

Paradigms
First & Second Declension Nouns & Adjectives

Nouns

| | 1st Declension | 2nd Declension | | Neuter |
|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|----------------|
| <u>Sing.</u> N. | <i>puella</i> | <i>servus*</i> | <i>puer</i> | <i>dōnum</i> |
| G. | <i>puellae</i> | <i>servī</i> | <i>puerī</i> | <i>dōnī</i> |
| D. | <i>puellae</i> | <i>servō</i> | <i>puerō</i> | <i>dōnō</i> |
| Acc. | <i>puellam</i> | <i>servum</i> | <i>puerum</i> | <i>dōnum</i> |
| Abl. | <i>puellā</i> | <i>servō</i> | <i>puerō</i> | <i>dōnō</i> |
| | | | | |
| <u>Plur.</u> N. | <i>puellae</i> | <i>servī</i> | <i>puerī</i> | <i>dōna</i> |
| G. | <i>puellārum</i> | <i>servōrum</i> | <i>puerōrum</i> | <i>dōnōrum</i> |
| D. | <i>puellīs</i> | <i>servīs</i> | <i>puerīs</i> | <i>dōnīs</i> |
| Acc. | <i>puellās</i> | <i>servōs</i> | <i>puerōs</i> | <i>dōna</i> |
| Abl. | <i>puellīs</i> | <i>servīs</i> | <i>puerīs</i> | <i>dōnīs</i> |

* Vocative = *serve*

Adjectives

In adjectives, terminations in ‘-a’ etc. denote that the modified noun is ‘feminine’; terminations in ‘-us’ etc. denote that the modified nouns is ‘masculine’ in gender; the adjective termination in ‘-um’ denote neuter gender.

| | Masculine | Feminine | Neuter |
|-----------------|---------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| <u>Sing.</u> N. | <i>magnus*</i> | <i>magna</i> | <i>magnum</i> |
| G. | <i>magnī</i> | <i>magnae</i> | <i>magnī</i> |
| D. | <i>magnō</i> | <i>magnae</i> | <i>magnō</i> |
| Acc. | <i>magnum</i> | <i>magnam</i> | <i>magnum</i> |
| Abl. | <i>magnō</i> | <i>magnā</i> | <i>magnō</i> |
| | * Vocative = <i>magne</i> | | |
| | | | |
| <u>Plur.</u> N. | <i>magnī</i> | <i>magnae</i> | <i>magna</i> |
| G. | <i>magnōrum</i> | <i>magnārum</i> | <i>magnōrum</i> |
| D. | <i>magnīs</i> | <i>magnīs</i> | <i>magnīs</i> |
| Acc. | <i>magnōs</i> | <i>magnās</i> | <i>magna</i> |
| Abl. | <i>magnīs</i> | <i>magnīs</i> | <i>magnīs</i> |

Worksheet

Decline the following Latin noun phrases.

1. *nauta malus:*
Sing. N. _____
 G. _____
 D. _____
 Acc. _____
 Abl. _____
Plur. N. _____
 G. _____
 D. _____
 Acc. _____
 Abl. _____
2. *laurus bona:*
Sing. N. _____
 G. _____
 D. _____
 Acc. _____
 Abl. _____
Plur. N. _____
 G. _____
 D. _____
 Acc. _____
 Abl. _____
3. *dōnum malum:*
Sing. N. _____
 G. _____
 D. _____
 Acc. _____
 Abl. _____
Plur. N. _____
 G. _____
 D. _____
 Acc. _____
 Abl. _____
4. *magnum saxum:*
Sing. N. _____
 G. _____
 D. _____
 Acc. _____
 Abl. _____
Plur. N. _____
 G. _____
 D. _____
 Acc. _____
 Abl. _____
5. *puella bona:*
Sing. N. _____
 G. _____
 D. _____
 Acc. _____
 Abl. _____
Plur. N. _____
 G. _____
 D. _____
 Acc. _____
 Abl. _____
6. *magnus servus:*
Sing. N. _____
 G. _____
 D. _____
 Acc. _____
 Abl. _____
Plur. N. _____
 G. _____
 D. _____
 Acc. _____
 Abl. _____

7. *magnus nauta:*

Sing. N. _____
 G. _____
 D. _____
 Acc. _____
 Abl. _____

Plur. N. _____
 G. _____
 D. _____
 Acc. _____
 Abl. _____

8. *magna laurus:*

Sing. N. _____
 G. _____
 D. _____
 Acc. _____
 Abl. _____

Plur. N. _____
 G. _____
 D. _____
 Acc. _____
 Abl. _____

9. *dōnum bonum:*

Sing. N. _____
 G. _____
 D. _____
 Acc. _____
 Abl. _____

Plur. N. _____
 G. _____
 D. _____
 Acc. _____
 Abl. _____

10. *saxum bonum:*

Sing. N. _____
 G. _____
 D. _____
 Acc. _____
 Abl. _____

Plur. N. _____
 G. _____
 D. _____
 Acc. _____
 Abl. _____

11. *puella mala:*

Sing. N. _____
 G. _____
 D. _____
 Acc. _____
 Abl. _____

Plur. N. _____
 G. _____
 D. _____
 Acc. _____
 Abl. _____

12. *servus bonus:*

Sing. N. _____
 G. _____
 D. _____
 Acc. _____
 Abl. _____

Plur. N. _____
 G. _____
 D. _____
 Acc. _____
 Abl. _____

Paradigms
Present Tense:
First & Second Conjugations Verbs; SUM

1st Conjugation

| | | |
|--------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|
| <u>S.</u> 1 | <i>laudō</i> | “I praise” |
| 2 | <i>laudās</i> | “you praise” |
| 3 | <i>laudat</i> | “he/she/it praises” |
| <u>Pl.</u> 1 | <i>laudāmus</i> | “we praise” |
| 2 | <i>laudātis</i> | “you praise” |
| 3 | <i>laudant</i> | “they praise” |
| <u>Imperative:</u> | <i>laudā</i> | “Praise!” (<i>singular</i>) |
| | <i>laudāte</i> | “Praise!” (<i>plural</i>) |
| <u>Infinitive:</u> | <i>laudāre</i> | “to praise” |

2nd Conjugation

| | | |
|--------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|
| <u>S.</u> 1 | <i>moneō</i> | “I warn” |
| 2 | <i>monēs</i> | “you warn” |
| 3 | <i>monet</i> | “he ... warns” |
| <u>Pl.</u> 1 | <i>monēmus</i> | “we warn” |
| 2 | <i>monētis</i> | “you warn” |
| 3 | <i>monent</i> | “they warn” |
| <u>Imperative:</u> | <i>monē</i> | “Warn!” (<i>singular</i>) |
| | <i>monēte</i> | “Warn!” (<i>plural</i>) |
| <u>Infinitive:</u> | <i>monēre</i> | “to warn” |

Irregular SUM

| | | |
|--------------------|--------------|-------------|
| <u>S.</u> 1 | <i>sum</i> | “I am” |
| 2 | <i>es</i> | “you are” |
| 3 | <i>est</i> | “he ... is” |
| <u>Pl.</u> 1 | <i>sumus</i> | “we are” |
| 2 | <i>estis</i> | “you are” |
| 3 | <i>sunt</i> | “they are” |
| <u>Infinitive:</u> | <i>esse</i> | “to be” |

Learn the conjugation of the following in the present tense, including imperatives & infinitives:

dō, dare: *to give*

habeō, habēre: *to have*

laudō, laudāre: *to praise*

sum, esse: *to be*

videō, vidēre: *to see*

vocō, vocāre: *to call*

Translate the following verb phrases into Latin.

1. *we are:* _____
2. *you (s.) give:* _____
3. *they have:* _____
4. *you (s.) see:* _____
5. *she calls:* _____
6. *to be:* _____
7. *Call! (pl.):* _____
8. *they see:* _____
9. *you (s.) are:* _____
10. *she praises:* _____
11. *to see:* _____
12. *they are:* _____
13. *we praise:* _____
14. *Have! (s.):* _____
15. *I see:* _____
16. *they are giving:* _____
17. *you (pl.) have:* _____
18. *Give! (s.):* _____
19. *you (pl.) are:* _____
20. *See! (pl.):* _____
21. *to give:* _____
22. *to have:* _____