

Spring 2010

W2b
Preparation for Q³
Wheelock Chapter 24

Complete by M. 8 or Tu. 9 March.

Your next Latin assessment will be given on W. 10 or Th. 11 March. You are responsible for the following material:

Know the formation and declension of the *future active periphrastic* and *future passive constructions* for the following verbs (*note that principal parts will be supplied on the quiz.*):

dēleō, dēlēre, delēvī, dēlētum - *destroy*
dūcō, dūcere, dūxī, ductum - *lead*
interficiō, interficere, interfecī, interfectum - *kill*
servō, servāre, servāvī, servātum - *save*
pūniō, pūnīre, pūnīvī, pūnītum - *punish*

There will be 10 problems in the following format:

Translate into English (*vocabulary supplied*).

1. **mīlitēs nōbīs pūniendī sunt:** _____
2. **mīlēs nōs servātūrus erat:** _____
3. **urbs vōbīs dēlenda erit:** _____
4. **mīlitēs urbem servātūrī sunt:** _____
5. **servī tibi puniendī sunt:** _____
6. **servī nōs interfectūrī sunt:** _____
7. **vōs ad urbem ductūrus sum:** _____
8. **mīles ad urbem dūcendus erit:** _____
9. **fēminae ad mortem dūcendae erant:** _____
10. **mīlitem pūnītūrus eram:** _____

Vocabulary

ad (+ *acc.*): to, toward
ego, mihi, me: I
fēmina, -ae, f.: woman
mīles, mīlitis, m.: soldier
mors, mortis, f.: death

nōs, nōbīs: we
servus, ī, m.: slave
tu, tibi: you (*s.*)
urbs, urbis, f.: city
vōs, vōbīs: you (*pl.*)

Paradigms

Personal Pronouns

	<u>First Singular</u>	<u>Second Singular</u>
<u>Nom.</u>	<i>ego</i> “I”	<i>tū</i> “you (s.)” (<i>subj.</i>)
<u>Gen.</u>	<i>mē</i> “of me”	<i>tuī</i> “of you (s.)”
<u>Dat.</u>	<i>mihi</i> “for me”	<i>tibi</i> “for you (s.)”
<u>Acc.</u>	<i>mē</i> “me” (<i>dir. obj.</i>)	<i>tē</i> “you (s.)” (<i>dir. obj.</i>)
<u>Abl.</u>	<i>mē</i> “me”	<i>tē</i> “you (s.)”
	<u>First Plural</u>	<u>Second Plural</u>
<u>Nom.</u>	<i>nōs</i> “we”	<i>vōs</i> “you (pl.)” (<i>subj.</i>)
<u>Gen.</u>	[<i>nostrum</i> or <i>nōstrī</i> “of us”]	[<i>vestrum</i> or <i>vestrī</i> “of you (pl.)”]
<u>Dat.</u>	<i>nōbīs</i> “for us”	<i>vōbīs</i> “for you (pl.)”
<u>Acc.</u>	<i>nōs</i> “us” (<i>dir. obj.</i>)	<i>vōs</i> “you (pl.)” (<i>dir. obj.</i>)
<u>Abl.</u>	<i>nōbīs</i> “us”	<i>vōbīs</i> “you (pl.)”

Future Active Periphrastic Construction

The future active participle in **-ūrus**, **-a**, **-um** is sometimes used with the verb **sum** as an alternative to the simple future indicative, often to achieve a particular emphasis. It denotes that the action is likely or destined or intended, *etc.*

ille malē peritūrus est.

“He is likely to die miserably.”

prō certō moritūrus est.

“He is certainly going to die.”

cūr moritūra sum?

“Why am I destined to die?”

eam ad aram tractūrī sunt.

“They are intending to drag her to the altar.”

Future Passive Periphrastic Construction

The future passive particle used with the verb **sum** denotes what is to be, and hence what *must* be. The persons or person obligated to act is expressed by the *dative* case (the so-called ‘dative of the agent’). The force of this dative is best rendered in English as the subject of the verb ‘must’ or its equivalent. (Note that the past tense of ‘must’ is ‘had to’ and the future of ‘must’ is ‘will have to’.) The passive construction is rendered actively:

hoc mihi faciendum est > “I must do this.”

(*literally*, “This thing exists for me to do.”)

Formation of Participles

Future passive participles: ‘present’ or imperfective stem + **-ndus, -a, -um, etc.:**

portandus, -a, -um
monendus, -a, -um
pōnendus, -a, -um
capiendus, -a, -um
pūniendus, -a, -um

Future active participles: ‘supine’ stem (*fourth principal part*) + **-ūrus, -a, -um, etc.:**

portātūrus, -a, -um
monitūrus, -a, -um
positūrus, -a, -um
captūrus, -a, -um
pūnitūrus, -a, -um

These adjectives follow the pattern of adjectives such as *magnus, -a, -um*. In these constructions they will always appear in the nominative, singular or plural.

‘Future’ Periphrastic Active (Present)

	<i>First</i>	<i>Second</i>	<i>Third</i>	<i>Third i-stem</i>	<i>Fourth</i>
S 1	portātūrus sum	monitūrus sum	positūrus sum	captūrus sum	pūnitūrus sum
2	portātūrus es	monitūrus es	positūrus es	captūrus es	pūnitūrus es
3	portātūrus est	monitūrus est	positūrus est	captūrus est	pūnitūrus est
P 1	portātūrī sumus	monitūrī sumus	positūrī sumus	captūrī sumus	pūnitūrī sumus
2	portātūrī estis	monitūrī estis	positūrī estis	captūrī estis	pūnitūrī estis
3	portātūrī sunt	monitūrī sunt	positūrī sunt	captūrī sunt	pūnitūrī sunt

‘I am going to carry’, etc.

‘Future’ Periphrastic Active (Past)

	<i>First</i>	<i>Second</i>	<i>Third</i>	<i>Third i-stem</i>	<i>Fourth</i>
S 1	portātūrus eram	monitūrus eram	positūrus eram	captūrus eram	pūnitūrus eram
2	portātūrus erās	monitūrus erās	positūrus erās	captūrus erās	pūnitūrus erās
3	portātūrus erat	monitūrus erat	positūrus erāt	captūrus erat	pūnitūrus erat
P 1	portātūrī erāmus	monitūrī erāmus	positūrī erāmus	captūrī erāmus	pūnitūrī erāmus
2	portātūrī erātis	monitūrī erātis	positūrī erātis	captūrī erātis	pūnitūrī erātis
3	portātūrī erant	monitūrī erant	positūrī erānt	captūrī erant	pūnitūrī erant

‘I was going to carry’, etc.

'Future' Periphrastic Passive (Present)

	<i>First</i>	<i>Second</i>	<i>Third</i>	<i>Third i-stem</i>	<i>Fourth</i>
S 1	portandus sum	monendus sum	pōnendus sum	capiendus sum	pūniendus sum
2	portandus es	monendus es	pōnendus es	capiendus es	pūniendus es
3	portandus est	monendus est	pōnendus est	capiendus est	pūniendus est
P 1	portandī sumus	monendī sumus	pōnendī sumus	capiendī sumus	pūniendī sumus
2	portandī estis	monendī estis	pōnendī estis	capiendī estis	pūniendī estis
3	portandī sunt	monendī sunt	pōnendī sunt	capiendī sunt	pūniendī sunt

'I must be carried', etc.

'Future' Periphrastic Passive (Past)

	<i>First</i>	<i>Second</i>	<i>Third</i>	<i>Third i-stem</i>	<i>Fourth</i>
S 1	portandus eram	monendus eram	pōnendus eram	capiendus eram	pūniendus eram
2	portandus erās	monendus erās	pōnendus erās	capiendus erās	pūniendus erās
3	portandus erat	monendus erat	pōnendus erāt	capiendus erat	pūniendus erat
P 1	portandī erāmus	monendī erāmus	pōnendī erāmus	capiendī erāmus	pūniendī erāmus
2	portandī erātis	monendī erātis	pōnendī erātis	capiendī erātis	pūniendī erātis
3	portandī erant	monendī erant	pōnendī erānt	capiendī erant	pūniendī erant

'I had to be carried', etc.

'Future' Periphrastic Passive (Future)

	<i>First</i>	<i>Second</i>	<i>Third</i>	<i>Third i-stem</i>	<i>Fourth</i>
S 1	portandus erō	monendus erō	pōnendus erō	capiendus erō	pūniendus erō
2	portandus eris	monendus eris	pōnendus eris	capiendus eris	pūniendus eris
3	portandus erit	monendus erit	pōnendus erit	capiendus erit	pūniendus erit
P 1	portandī erimus	monendī erimus	pōnendī erimus	capiendī erimus	pūniendī erimus
2	portandī eritis	monendī eritis	pōnendī eritis	capiendī eritis	pūniendī eritis
3	portandī erunt	monendī erunt	pōnendī erunt	capiendī erunt	pūniendī erunt

'I will have to be carried', etc.

Quiz 3 Retake Deadline: Friday 20 March

___ 3 (*ipsissimō diē*) ___ 2 (*postrīdiē*) ___ 1 (*serō*) ___ 0 (*nīl*)