

Cambridge Stage 16
Worksheet: Pluperfect Tense

Endings

Present

<u>Endings</u>	I	II	III	IV	Irregular
<i>sing.</i> 'I'	-ō	-eō	-ō	-iō	<i>sum</i>
'you' (s.)	-ās	-ēs	-is	-īs	<i>es</i>
'he/she/it'	-at	-et	-it	-it	<i>est</i>
<i>plur.</i> 'we'	-āmus	-ēmus	-imus	-īmus	<i>sumus</i>
'you' (pl.)	-ātis	-ētis	-itis	-ītis	<i>estis</i>
'they'	-ant	-ent	-unt	-iunt	<i>sunt</i>

Imperfect

<u>Endings</u>	I	II	III	IV	Irregular
<i>sing.</i> 'I'	-ābam	-ēbam	-ēbam	-iēbam	<i>eram</i>
'you' (s.)	-ābās	-ēbās	-ēbās	-iēbās	<i>erās</i>
'he/she/it'	-ābat	-ēbat	-ēbat	-iēbat	<i>erat</i>
<i>plur.</i> 'we'	-ābāmus	-ēbāmus	-ēbāmus	-iēbāmus	<i>erāmus</i>
'you' (pl.)	-ābātis	-ēbātis	-ēbātis	-iēbātis	<i>erātis</i>
'they'	-ābant	-ēbant	-ēbant	-iēbant	<i>erant</i>

Stems

I	II	III	IV
port- (‘carry’)	rīd- (‘laugh’)	scrīb- (‘write’)	aud- (‘hear’)

Endings, Perfect System (for all conjugations)

	<u>Present Perfect</u>	<u>Pluperfect</u>
<i>sing.</i> 'I'	-ī	-eram
'you' (s.)	-istī	-erās
'he/she/it'	-it	-erat
<i>plur.</i> 'we'	-imus	-erāmus
'you' (pl.)	-istis	-erātis
'they'	-erunt	-erant

Stems

Stems

portāv- (‘carried’)	rīs- (‘laughed’)	scrīps- (‘wrote’)	audīv- (‘heard’)
-------------------------------	----------------------------	-----------------------------	----------------------------

WorksheetPresentsing.

'I ...'

'you ...'

'he/she/it ...'

plur.

'we ...'

'you ...'

'they ...'

Imperfectsing.

'I was... -ing'

'you were.. -ing.'

'he/she/it was ... -ing'

plur.

'we were... -ing'

'you were.. -ing.'

'they were ... -ing'

Perfectsing.

'I ...'

'you ...'

'he/she/it ...'

plur.

'we ...'

'you ...'

'they ...'

Pluperfectsing.

'I had...'

'you had...'

'he/she/it had ...'

plur.

'we had...'

'you had ...'

'they had ...'

Learn the formation of the *present, imperfect, perfect* and *pluperfect* tenses of the following:

audiō (4): *hear*
portō (1): *carry*

rīdeō (2): *laugh*
scrībō (3): *write*

sum (*irreg.*): *am/is/are, etc.*

Parse and translate the following Latin forms.

	<u>Person</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Tense</u>	<u>Translation</u>
1. <i>audīverās:</i>	_____	_____	_____	_____
2. <i>scrīpsistī:</i>	_____	_____	_____	_____
3. <i>portāveram:</i>	_____	_____	_____	_____
4. <i>erātis:</i>	_____	_____	_____	_____
5. <i>rīsērunt:</i>	_____	_____	_____	_____
6. <i>sunt:</i>	_____	_____	_____	_____
7. <i>audiēbāmus:</i>	_____	_____	_____	_____
8. <i>scrīpserat:</i>	_____	_____	_____	_____
9. <i>portābās:</i>	_____	_____	_____	_____
10. <i>erāmus:</i>	_____	_____	_____	_____
11. <i>portābātis:</i>	_____	_____	_____	_____
12. <i>rīsī:</i>	_____	_____	_____	_____
13. <i>scrīpsimus:</i>	_____	_____	_____	_____
14. <i>audītis:</i>	_____	_____	_____	_____
15. <i>es:</i>	_____	_____	_____	_____
16. <i>portāverat:</i>	_____	_____	_____	_____
17. <i>rīdēbāmus:</i>	_____	_____	_____	_____
18. <i>erant:</i>	_____	_____	_____	_____
19. <i>audiunt:</i>	_____	_____	_____	_____
20. <i>scrīpseram:</i>	_____	_____	_____	_____
21. <i>portābat:</i>	_____	_____	_____	_____
22. <i>eram:</i>	_____	_____	_____	_____