

Cambridge Stage 13, 14
Conjugations: *sum, possum, volō, nōlō*
Complementary Infinitive

Present

		<i>'to be'</i>	<i>'can'</i>
S	1 "I"	sum "I am"	possum "I can/ am able"
	2 "you (s.)"	es "you (s.) are"	potes "you (s.) can ..."
	3 "he/she/it"	est "he ...is"	potest "he ... can/ is able"
P	1 "we"	sumus "we are"	possumus "we can/ are able"
	2 "you (pl.)"	estis "you (pl.) are"	potestis "you (pl.) can ..."
	3 "they"	sunt "they are"	possunt "they can/ are able"

Imperfect

		<i>'to be'</i>	<i>'can'</i>
S	1 "I"	eram "I was"	poteram "I could/was able"
s	2 "you (s.)"	erās "you (s.) were"	poterās "you (s.) could ..."
	3 "he/she/it"	erat "he ... was"	poterat "he ... could/ was able"
P	1 "we"	erāmus "we were"	poterāmus "we could/ were able"
	2 "you (pl.)"	erātis "you (pl.) were"	poterātis "you (pl.) could"
	3 "they"	erant "they were"	poterant "they could/ were able"

Present

		<i>'to want'</i>	<i>'not to want'</i>
S	1 "I"	volō "I want"	nōlō "I do not want"
	2 "you (s.)"	vīs "you (s.) want"	nōn vīs "you do not want"
	3 "he/she/it"	vult "he ... wants"	nōn vult "he ... does not want"
P	1 "we"	volumus "we want"	nōlumus "we do not want"
	2 "you (pl.)"	vultis "you (pl.) want"	nōn vultis "you do not want"
	3 "they"	volunt "they want"	nōlunt "they do not want"

Imperfect

		<i>'to want'</i>	<i>'not to want'</i>
S	1 "I"	volēbam "I wanted"	nolēbam "I did not want"
	2 "you (s.)"	volēbās "you (s.) wanted"	nolēbās "you (s.) did not want"
	3 "he/she/it"	volēbat "he ... wanted"	nolēbat "he ... did not want"
P	1 "we"	volēbāmus "we wanted"	nolēbāmus "we did not want"
	2 "you (pl.)"	volēbātis "you (pl.) wanted"	nolēbātis "you did not want"
	3 "they"	volēbant "they wanted"	nolēbant "they did not want"

Learn the following material:

(a) The meaning and conjugation of the *present* and *imperfect* tenses of the following verbs:

possum (*irreg.*): *can, am able ...*

volō (*irreg.*): *want*

sum (*irreg.*): *am/is/are, etc.*

nōlō (*irreg.*): *not want*

(b) The *present infinitives* (underlined) of the following verbs:

audiō, audīre (4): *to hear*

dō, dare (1): *to give*

dormiō, dormīre (4): *to sleep*

dūcō, dūcere (3): *to lead*

portō, portāre (1): *to carry*

rīdeō, rīdēre (2): *to laugh*

scrībō, scrībere (3): *to write*

videō, vidēre (2): *to see*

(c) The use of the negative adverb **nōn**, 'not', with these verbs.

Translate into English.

1. *audīre nōn poterāmus:*

2. *nōn potestis portāre:*

3. *volēbat scrībere:*

4. *erāmus:*

5. *nōn vīs dormīre:*

6. *rīdēre vult:*

7. *dūcere non poterāmus:*

8. *portāre nōn possum:*

9. *estis:*

10. *poterat rīdēre:*

11. *audīre nōlēbātis:*

12. *erāmus:*

13. *scrībere nōn poterant:*

14. *nōlunt dare:*

15. *dormīre nōn possum:*

16. *rīdēre nōn vīs:*

17. *dūcere nōn possumus:*

18. *nōlēbās vidēre:*

Translate into Latin.

1. *We could not hear:* _____
2. *you (pl.) cannot sleep:* _____
3. *they want to write:* _____
4. *you (s.) were:* _____
5. *you (pl.) do not want to see:* _____
6. *she wants to give:* _____
7. *we could not sleep:* _____
8. *I could not carry:* _____
9. *we can:* _____
10. *they were able to write:* _____
11. *she did not want to listen:* _____
12. *I was:* _____
13. *they could not:* _____
14. *he does not want to give:* _____
15. *you (s.) can lead:* _____
16. *you (pl.) do not want to laugh:* _____
17. *we were:* _____
18. *I did not want to see:* _____
19. *he wants to sleep:* _____
20. *they did not want to write:* _____
21. *you (pl.) can lead:* _____
22. *we were:* _____
23. *they do not want to give:* _____
24. *you (s.) could laugh:* _____
25. *we cannot hear:* _____
26. *I was able to see:* _____