

**Cambridge Stage 12**  
**Worksheet:**  
**Present, Imperfect, Perfect (all forms)**

**audiō** (4): *hear*  
**portō** (1): *carry*

**scribō** (3): *write*

**sum** (*irreg.*): *am/is/are, etc.*  
**videō** (2): *see*

**Endings**

*Present*

| <u>Endings</u>    | <b>I</b> | <b>II</b> | <b>III</b> | <b>IV</b> | <b>Irregular</b> |
|-------------------|----------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------------|
| <i>sing.</i> 'I'  | -ō       | -eō       | -ō         | -iō       | <i>sum</i>       |
| 'you' (s.)        | -ās      | -ēs       | -is        | -īs       | <i>es</i>        |
| 'he/she/it'       | -at      | -et       | -it        | -it       | <i>est</i>       |
| <i>plur.</i> 'we' | -āmus    | -ēmus     | -imus      | -īmus     | <i>sumus</i>     |
| 'you' (pl.)       | -ātis    | -ētis     | -itis      | -ītis     | <i>estis</i>     |
| 'they'            | -ant     | -ent      | -unt       | -iunt     | <i>sunt</i>      |

*Imperfect*

| <u>Endings</u>    | <b>I</b> | <b>II</b> | <b>III</b> | <b>IV</b> | <b>Irregular</b> |
|-------------------|----------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------------|
| <i>sing.</i> 'I'  | -ābam    | -ēbam     | -ēbam      | -iēbam    | <i>eram</i>      |
| 'you' (s.)        | -ābās    | -ēbās     | -ēbās      | -iēbās    | <i>erās</i>      |
| 'he/she/it'       | -ābat    | -ēbat     | -ēbat      | -iēbat    | <i>erat</i>      |
| <i>plur.</i> 'we' | -ābāmus  | -ēbāmus   | -ēbāmus    | -iēbāmus  | <i>erāmus</i>    |
| 'you' (pl.)       | -ābātis  | -ēbātis   | -ēbātis    | -iēbātis  | <i>erātis</i>    |
| 'they'            | -ābant   | -ēbant    | -ēbant     | -iēbant   | <i>erant</i>     |

| <u>Stems</u> | <b>I</b>               | <b>II</b>           | <b>III</b>              | <b>IV</b>            |
|--------------|------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|
|              | <b>port-</b> ('carry') | <b>vid-</b> ('see') | <b>scrib-</b> ('write') | <b>aud-</b> ('hear') |

*Perfect*

Endings (for all conjugations)

|              |             |        |
|--------------|-------------|--------|
| <i>sing.</i> | 'I'         | -ī     |
|              | 'you' (s.)  | -istī  |
|              | 'he/she/it' | -it    |
| <i>plur.</i> | 'we'        | -imus  |
|              | 'you' (pl.) | -istis |
|              | 'they'      | -erunt |

| <u>Stems</u> | <b>I</b>                   | <b>II</b>           | <b>III</b>               | <b>IV</b>               |
|--------------|----------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
|              | <b>portāv-</b> ('carried') | <b>vīd-</b> ('saw') | <b>scrips-</b> ('wrote') | <b>audīv-</b> ('heard') |

## Worksheet

### Present

|              |          |           |                 |
|--------------|----------|-----------|-----------------|
| <u>sing.</u> | 'I ...'  | 'you ...' | 'he/she/it ...' |
| 'carry'      | _____    | _____     | _____           |
| 'see'        | _____    | _____     | _____           |
| 'write'      | _____    | _____     | _____           |
| 'hear'       | _____    | _____     | _____           |
| 'am/is/are'* | _____    | _____     | _____           |
|              |          |           |                 |
| <u>plur.</u> | 'we ...' | 'you ...' | 'they ...'      |
| 'carry'      | _____    | _____     | _____           |
| 'see'        | _____    | _____     | _____           |
| 'write'      | _____    | _____     | _____           |
| 'hear'       | _____    | _____     | _____           |
| 'are'*       | _____    | _____     | _____           |

### Imperfect

|              |                   |                    |                          |
|--------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|
| <u>sing.</u> | 'I was... -ing'   | 'you were.. -ing.' | 'he/she/it was ... -ing' |
| 'carry'      | _____             | _____              | _____                    |
| 'see'        | _____             | _____              | _____                    |
| 'write'      | _____             | _____              | _____                    |
| 'hear'       | _____             | _____              | _____                    |
| 'was/were'*  | _____             | _____              | _____                    |
|              |                   |                    |                          |
| <u>plur.</u> | 'we were... -ing' | 'you were.. -ing.' | 'they were ... -ing'     |
| 'carry'      | _____             | _____              | _____                    |
| 'see'        | _____             | _____              | _____                    |
| 'write'      | _____             | _____              | _____                    |
| 'hear'       | _____             | _____              | _____                    |
| 'were'*      | _____             | _____              | _____                    |

### Perfect

|              |          |           |                 |
|--------------|----------|-----------|-----------------|
| <u>sing.</u> | 'I ...'  | 'you ...' | 'he/she/it ...' |
| 'carried'    | _____    | _____     | _____           |
| 'saw'        | _____    | _____     | _____           |
| 'wrote'      | _____    | _____     | _____           |
| 'heard'      | _____    | _____     | _____           |
|              |          |           |                 |
| <u>plur.</u> | 'we ...' | 'you ...' | 'they ...'      |
| 'carried'    | _____    | _____     | _____           |
| 'saw'        | _____    | _____     | _____           |
| 'wrote'      | _____    | _____     | _____           |
| 'heard'      | _____    | _____     | _____           |

\*Note that the verb 'to be' is irregular in English also, so you must change it to fit the required sense. We don't say 'I be', but 'I am'; not 'you be', but 'you are', etc. The imperfect of 'to be' should be 'he/she was', not 'he/she was being'; and simply 'they were', not 'they were being'.

Learn the meaning of the *present, imperfect* and *perfect* tenses of the following verbs:

**audiō** (4)  
**portō** (1)

**scrībō** (3)

**sum** (irreg.)  
**videō** (2)

Translate into English. (Use a personal pronoun for each translation.)

1. *audīvistī:* \_\_\_\_\_
2. *scrībēbās:* \_\_\_\_\_
3. *portāvī:* \_\_\_\_\_
4. *erās:* \_\_\_\_\_
5. *vīdit:* \_\_\_\_\_
6. *sumus:* \_\_\_\_\_
7. *audiēbant:* \_\_\_\_\_
8. *scrīpsimus:* \_\_\_\_\_
9. *portābam:* \_\_\_\_\_
10. *eram:* \_\_\_\_\_
11. *portātis:* \_\_\_\_\_
12. *vīdimus:* \_\_\_\_\_
13. *scrīpsit:* \_\_\_\_\_
14. *audiunt:* \_\_\_\_\_
15. *estis:* \_\_\_\_\_
16. *portābātis:* \_\_\_\_\_
17. *videtis:* \_\_\_\_\_
18. *erātis:* \_\_\_\_\_
19. *scrībunt:* \_\_\_\_\_
20. *audiēbāmus:* \_\_\_\_\_
21. *portās:* \_\_\_\_\_
22. *es:* \_\_\_\_\_
23. *vīdērunt:* \_\_\_\_\_
24. *scrīpsistis:* \_\_\_\_\_
25. *audīvimus:* \_\_\_\_\_

Parse and translate the following Latin forms.

|                         | <u>Person</u> | <u>Number</u> | <u>Tense</u> | <u>Translation</u> |
|-------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|
| 1. <i>audīvistis:</i>   | _____         | _____         | _____        | _____              |
| 2. <i>scrībēbāmus:</i>  | _____         | _____         | _____        | _____              |
| 3. <i>portāvit:</i>     | _____         | _____         | _____        | _____              |
| 4. <i>erātis:</i>       | _____         | _____         | _____        | _____              |
| 5. <i>vīdimus:</i>      | _____         | _____         | _____        | _____              |
| 6. <i>sunt:</i>         | _____         | _____         | _____        | _____              |
| 7. <i>audiebās:</i>     | _____         | _____         | _____        | _____              |
| 8. <i>scrīpsit:</i>     | _____         | _____         | _____        | _____              |
| 9. <i>portābam:</i>     | _____         | _____         | _____        | _____              |
| 10. <i>erant:</i>       | _____         | _____         | _____        | _____              |
| 11. <i>portās:</i>      | _____         | _____         | _____        | _____              |
| 12. <i>vidēbāmus:</i>   | _____         | _____         | _____        | _____              |
| 13. <i>scrīpsērunt:</i> | _____         | _____         | _____        | _____              |
| 14. <i>audiunt:</i>     | _____         | _____         | _____        | _____              |
| 15. <i>estis:</i>       | _____         | _____         | _____        | _____              |
| 16. <i>portāvistī:</i>  | _____         | _____         | _____        | _____              |
| 17. <i>vidētis:</i>     | _____         | _____         | _____        | _____              |
| 18. <i>eram:</i>        | _____         | _____         | _____        | _____              |
| 19. <i>scrībunt:</i>    | _____         | _____         | _____        | _____              |
| 20. <i>audīvērunt:</i>  | _____         | _____         | _____        | _____              |
| 21. <i>portātis:</i>    | _____         | _____         | _____        | _____              |
| 22. <i>es:</i>          | _____         | _____         | _____        | _____              |
| 23. <i>vīdī:</i>        | _____         | _____         | _____        | _____              |
| 24. <i>scrībēbam:</i>   | _____         | _____         | _____        | _____              |
| 25. <i>audīvistis:</i>  | _____         | _____         | _____        | _____              |

*Generate the correct form of the Latin verb as required.*

|     | <u>Verb</u> | <u>Person</u> | <u>Number</u> | <u>Tense</u> | <u>Form</u> |
|-----|-------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|
| 1.  | SCRĪBŌ:     | 3RD           | SING.         | PRES.        | _____       |
| 2.  | SUM:        | 2ND           | PLUR.         | IMPF.        | _____       |
| 3.  | VIDEŌ:      | 1ST           | SING.         | PERF.        | _____       |
| 4.  | SCRĪBŌ:     | 2ND           | PLUR.         | IMPF.        | _____       |
| 5.  | PORTŌ:      | 2ND           | SING.         | PERF.        | _____       |
| 6.  | AUDIŌ:      | 3RD           | PLUR.         | IMPF.        | _____       |
| 7.  | SCRĪBŌ:     | 1ST           | PLUR.         | PERF.        | _____       |
| 8.  | SUM:        | 2ND           | SING.         | IMPF.        | _____       |
| 9.  | VIDEŌ:      | 3RD           | SING.         | IMPF.        | _____       |
| 10. | SCRĪBO:     | 1ST           | PLUR.         | PRES.        | _____       |
| 11. | PORTŌ:      | 1ST           | SING.         | IMPF.        | _____       |
| 12. | AUDIŌ:      | 1ST           | SING.         | PERF.        | _____       |
| 13. | SCRĪBŌ:     | 3RD           | PLUR.         | PRES.        | _____       |
| 14. | SUM:        | 3RD           | PLUR.         | PRES.        | _____       |
| 15. | VIDEŌ:      | 1ST           | PLUR.         | PRES.        | _____       |
| 16. | SCRĪBO:     | 2ND           | SING.         | PERF.        | _____       |
| 17. | PORTŌ:      | 1ST           | PLUR.         | PRES.        | _____       |
| 18. | AUDIŌ:      | 3RD           | PLUR.         | PRES.        | _____       |
| 19. | SCRĪBŌ:     | 1ST           | SING.         | IMPF.        | _____       |
| 20. | SUM:        | 2ND           | SING.         | PRES.        | _____       |
| 21. | VIDEŌ:      | 2ND           | SING.         | IMPF.        | _____       |
| 22. | SCRĪBŌ:     | 3RD           | PLUR.         | PERF.        | _____       |
| 23. | PORTŌ:      | 2ND           | SING.         | PRES.        | _____       |
| 24. | AUDIŌ:      | 1ST           | PLUR.         | PERF.        | _____       |