

**Cambridge Stage 10, 11**  
**Worksheet: Verbs, 1st & 2nd Persons Plural**

**Present**

<u>Endings</u>	<b>I</b>	<b>II</b>	<b>III</b>	<b>IV</b>	<b>Irregular</b>
<i>sing.</i> 'I'	-ō	-eō	-ō	-iō	<i>sum</i>
'you' (s.)	-ās	-ēs	-is	-īs	<i>es</i>
'he/she/it'	-at	-et	-it	-it	<i>est</i>
<i>plur.</i> 'we'	-āmus	-ēmus	-imus	-īmus	<i>sumus</i>
'you' (pl.)	-ātis	-ētis	-itis	-ītis	<i>estis</i>
'they'	-ant	-ent	-unt	-iunt	<i>sunt</i>

**Imperfect**

<u>Endings</u>	<b>I</b>	<b>II</b>	<b>III</b>	<b>IV</b>	<b>Irregular</b>
<i>sing.</i> 'he/she/it'	-ābat	-ēbat	-ēbat	-iēbat	<i>erat</i>
<i>plur.</i> 'they'	-ābant	-ēbant	-ēbant	-iēbant	<i>erant</i>

<u>Stems</u>	<b>I</b>	<b>II</b>	<b>III</b>	<b>IV</b>
	<b>port-</b> ('carry')	<b>vid-</b> ('see')	<b>scrib-</b> ('write')	<b>aud-</b> ('hear')

**Perfect**Endings (for all declensions)

<i>3rd sing.</i>	'he/she/it'	-it
<i>3rd plur.</i>	'they'	-ērunt

<u>Stems</u>	<b>I</b>	<b>II</b>	<b>III</b>	<b>IV</b>
	<b>portāv-</b> ('carried')	<b>vīd-</b> ('saw')	<b>scrips-</b> ('wrote')	<b>audīv-</b> ('heard')

**Present**

<u>sing.</u>	'I ...'	'you ...'	'he/she/it ...'
'carry'	_____	_____	_____
'see'	_____	_____	_____
'write'	_____	_____	_____
'hear'	_____	_____	_____
'am/is/are'*	_____	_____	_____
<u>plur.</u>	'we ...'	'you ...'	'they ...'
'carry'	_____	_____	_____
'see'	_____	_____	_____
'write'	_____	_____	_____
'hear'	_____	_____	_____
'are'*	_____	_____	_____

**Imperfect**

	'he/she/it ... was ... -ing'	'they ... were ... -ing'	<u>Perfect</u>	'he/she/it ...-ed'	'they ...-ed'
'carry'	_____	_____		_____	_____
'see'	_____	_____		_____	_____
'write'	_____	_____		_____	_____
'hear'	_____	_____		_____	_____
'was/were'*	_____	_____		_____	_____

\*Note that the verb 'to be' is irregular in English also, so you must change it to fit the required sense. We don't say 'I be', but 'I am'; not 'you be', but 'you are', etc. The imperfect of 'to be' should be 'he/she was', not 'he/she was being'; and simply 'they were', not 'they were being'.

Learn the meaning of the *present, imperfect* and *perfect* tenses of the following verbs:

**audiō** (4)  
**portō** (1)

**scrībō** (3)

**sum** (irreg.)  
**videō** (2)

Translate into English. (Use a personal pronoun for each translation.)

1. *audīvit:* \_\_\_\_\_
2. *scrībīs:* \_\_\_\_\_
3. *portātis:* \_\_\_\_\_
4. *scrībunt:* \_\_\_\_\_
5. *videmus:* \_\_\_\_\_
6. *sum:* \_\_\_\_\_
7. *audītis:* \_\_\_\_\_
8. *scrībimus:* \_\_\_\_\_
9. *portābant:* \_\_\_\_\_
10. *scrībit:* \_\_\_\_\_
11. *vīderunt:* \_\_\_\_\_
12. *erant:* \_\_\_\_\_
13. *audiunt:* \_\_\_\_\_
14. *scrīpsit:* \_\_\_\_\_
15. *portāvērunt:* \_\_\_\_\_
16. *scrībītis:* \_\_\_\_\_
17. *vīdit:* \_\_\_\_\_
18. *est:* \_\_\_\_\_
19. *audīmus:* \_\_\_\_\_
20. *scrībēbat:* \_\_\_\_\_
21. *portāmus:* \_\_\_\_\_
22. *estis:* \_\_\_\_\_
23. *videt:* \_\_\_\_\_
24. *sunt:* \_\_\_\_\_
25. *audīvērunt:* \_\_\_\_\_

**Worksheet: Personal Pronouns & Appositives**

**actor, actōrem (3): actor**  
**pater, patrem (3): father**

**poēta, poētam (1): poet**  
**puer, puerum (2): boy**  
 (Noun stems are underlined)

Noun Endings

	<b>I.</b>	<u>Sing.</u>	<u>Plur.</u>	<b>II.</b>	<u>Sing.</u>	<u>Plur.</u>	<b>III.</b>	<u>Sing.</u>	<u>Plur.</u>
<u>Nom.</u>		<b>-a</b>	<b>-ae</b>		<b>-us†</b>	<b>-ī</b>		<b>*</b>	<b>-ēs</b>
<u>Dat.</u>		<b>-ae</b>	<b>-īs</b>		<b>-ō</b>	<b>-īs</b>		<b>-ī</b>	<b>-ibus</b>
<u>Acc.</u>		<b>-am</b>	<b>-ās</b>		<b>-um</b>	<b>-ōs</b>		<b>-em</b>	<b>-ēs</b>

† Exception: stems in **-r**, such as **puer**, drop **-us**.  
 \* No ending is used.

Complete the following table:

	<i>Nom. Sing.</i>	<i>Dat. Sing.</i>	<i>Acc. Sing.</i>	<i>Nom. Plur.</i>	<i>Dat. Plur.</i>	<i>Acc. Plur.</i>
1. "actor"	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
2. "father"	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
3. "poet"	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
4. "boy"	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

Personal Pronouns

**First Singular**

Nom.      **ego** "I"  
Dat.      **mihi** "for me"  
Acc.      **mē** "me" (*dir. obj.*)

**Second Singular**

**tū** "you" (*subj.*)  
**tibi** "for you"  
**tē** "you" (*dir. obj.*)

**First Plural**

Nom.      **nōs** "we"  
Dat.      **nōbīs** "for us"  
Acc.      **nōs** "us" (*dir. obj.*)

**Second Plural**

**vōs** "you" (*subj.*)  
**vōbīs** "for you"  
**vōs** "you" (*dir. obj.*)

Learn the meaning and declension of the following nouns and pronouns:

**āctor, āctōrem (3)**

**pater, patrem (3)**

**ego, mihi, mē**

**nōs, nōbīs, nōs**

**poēta, poētam (1)**

**puer, puerum (2)**

**tū, tibi, tē**

**vōs, vōbīs, vōs**

Give the appropriate Latin nominative, dative, or accusative forms, as required:

1. “we poets” : \_\_\_\_\_
2. “for you, a poet” : \_\_\_\_\_
3. “us boys” (*direct object*): \_\_\_\_\_
4. “you poets” (*subject*): \_\_\_\_\_
5. “for me (*as*) a father” : \_\_\_\_\_
6. “for you (*as*) a poet” : \_\_\_\_\_
7. “you, the poet” (*direct object*): \_\_\_\_\_
8. “I (*as*) a boy” : \_\_\_\_\_
9. “us actores” (*direct object*): \_\_\_\_\_
10. “for you (*as*) a boy” : \_\_\_\_\_
11. “for you actors” : \_\_\_\_\_
12. “you (*as*) a poet” (*subject*): \_\_\_\_\_
13. “we fathers” : \_\_\_\_\_
14. “for you, a boy” : \_\_\_\_\_
15. “us poets” (*direct object*): \_\_\_\_\_
16. “you actors” (*subject*): \_\_\_\_\_
17. “me, a poet” (*direct object*): \_\_\_\_\_
18. “for you, an actor” : \_\_\_\_\_
19. “for you, a father” : \_\_\_\_\_
20. “we boys” : \_\_\_\_\_
21. “for us actors” : \_\_\_\_\_
22. “for you boys” : \_\_\_\_\_