

**Preparation for Q<sup>7</sup>**  
**Cambridge Stage 14 (C3)**

Your next Latin assessment will be given on W. 6 or Th. 7 February. You are responsible for the following material:

The meaning of the *present*, *imperfect* and *perfect* tenses of the following verbs:

**audiō** (4)  
**laudō** (1)

**dūcō** (3)  
**scrībō** (3)

**sum** (irreg.)  
**rīdeō** (2)

There will be 10 problems in the following format:

Translate into English. (Use a personal pronoun for each translation.)

- |                         |       |
|-------------------------|-------|
| 1. <i>audīvit:</i>      | _____ |
| 2. <i>scrībīs:</i>      | _____ |
| 3. <i>laudātis:</i>     | _____ |
| 4. <i>dūcunt:</i>       | _____ |
| 5. <i>rīdēmus:</i>      | _____ |
| 6. <i>sum:</i>          | _____ |
| 7. <i>audītis:</i>      | _____ |
| 8. <i>scrībimus:</i>    | _____ |
| 9. <i>laudābant:</i>    | _____ |
| 10. <i>dūximus:</i>     | _____ |
| 11. <i>rīsērunt:</i>    | _____ |
| 12. <i>erant:</i>       | _____ |
| 13. <i>audiunt:</i>     | _____ |
| 14. <i>scrīpsistis:</i> | _____ |
| 15. <i>laudāvērunt:</i> | _____ |
| 16. <i>dūcēbam:</i>     | _____ |
| 17. <i>rīsīt:</i>       | _____ |
| 18. <i>est:</i>         | _____ |
| 19. <i>audīmus:</i>     | _____ |
| 20. <i>scrībēbās:</i>   | _____ |
| 21. <i>laudāmus:</i>    | _____ |
| 22. <i>dūcitis:</i>     | _____ |
| 23. <i>rīdet:</i>       | _____ |
| 24. <i>sunt:</i>        | _____ |
| 25. <i>audīvērunt:</i>  | _____ |
| 26. <i>scrībunt:</i>    | _____ |
| 27. <i>laudāvit:</i>    | _____ |
| 28. <i>dūxistī:</i>     | _____ |
| 29. <i>vidēbant:</i>    | _____ |
| 30. <i>erat:</i>        | _____ |

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**Endings**
*Present*

<u>Endings</u>	<b>I</b>	<b>II</b>	<b>III</b>	<b>IV</b>	<b>Irregular</b>
<i>sing.</i> 'I'	<i>-ō</i>	<i>-eō</i>	<i>-ō</i>	<i>-iō</i>	<i>sum</i>
'you' (s.)	<i>-ās</i>	<i>-ēs</i>	<i>-is</i>	<i>-īs</i>	<i>es</i>
'he/she/it'	<i>-at</i>	<i>-et</i>	<i>-it</i>	<i>-it</i>	<i>est</i>
<i>plur.</i> 'we'	<i>-āmus</i>	<i>-ēmus</i>	<i>-imus</i>	<i>-īmus</i>	<i>sumus</i>
'you' (pl.)	<i>-ātis</i>	<i>-ētis</i>	<i>-itis</i>	<i>-ītis</i>	<i>estis</i>
'they'	<i>-ant</i>	<i>-ent</i>	<i>-unt</i>	<i>-iunt</i>	<i>sunt</i>

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*Imperfect*

<u>Endings</u>	<b>I</b>	<b>II</b>	<b>III</b>	<b>IV</b>	<b>Irregular</b>
<i>sing.</i> 'I'	<i>-ābam</i>	<i>-ēbam</i>	<i>-ēbam</i>	<i>-iēbam</i>	<i>eram</i>
'you' (s.)	<i>-ābās</i>	<i>-ēbās</i>	<i>-ēbās</i>	<i>-iēbās</i>	<i>erās</i>
'he/she/it'	<i>-ābat</i>	<i>-ēbat</i>	<i>-ēbat</i>	<i>-iēbat</i>	<i>erat</i>
<i>plur.</i> 'we'	<i>-ābāmus</i>	<i>-ēbāmus</i>	<i>-ēbāmus</i>	<i>-iēbāmus</i>	<i>erāmus</i>
'you' (pl.)	<i>-ābātis</i>	<i>-ēbātis</i>	<i>-ēbātis</i>	<i>-iēbātis</i>	<i>erātis</i>
'they'	<i>-ābant</i>	<i>-ēbant</i>	<i>-ēbant</i>	<i>-iēbant</i>	<i>erant</i>

Stems**I**  
laud- ('praise')**II**  
rīd- ('laugh')**III**  
dūc- ('lead')  
scrīb- ('write')**IV**  
aud- ('hear')*Perfect*Endings (for all conjugations)

<i>sing.</i>	'I'	<i>-ī</i>
	'you' (s.)	<i>-istī</i>
	'he/she/it'	<i>-it</i>
<i>plur.</i>	'we'	<i>-imus</i>
	'you' (pl.)	<i>-istis</i>
	'they'	<i>-erunt</i>

Stems

laudāv- ('praised')

rīs- ('laughed')

dūx- ('led')  
scrīps- ('wrote')

audīv- ('heard')

**Worksheet**Presentsing.

'I ...'  
 'lead'  
 'laugh'  
 'praise'  
 'write'  
 'hear'  
 'am/is/are'\*

\_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

'you ...'  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

'he/she/it ...'  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

plur.

'we ...'  
 'lead'  
 'laugh'  
 'praise'  
 'write'  
 'hear'  
 'are'\*

\_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

'you ...'  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

'they ...'  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

Imperfectsing.

'I was... -ing'  
 'lead'  
 'laugh'  
 'praise'  
 'write'  
 'hear'  
 'was/were'\*

\_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

'you were.. -ing.'  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

'he/she/it was ... -ing'  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

plur.

'we were... -ing'  
 'lead'  
 'laugh'  
 'praise'  
 'write'  
 'hear'  
 'were'

\_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

'you were.. -ing.'  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

'they were ... -ing'  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

Perfectsing.

'I ...'  
 'led'  
 'laughed'  
 'praised'  
 'wrote'  
 'heard'

\_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

'you ...'  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

'he/she/it ...'  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

plur.

'we ...'  
 'led'  
 'laughed'  
 'praised'  
 'wrote'  
 'heard'

\_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

'you ...'  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

'they ...'  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_