

Preparation for Q¹²
Cambridge Stage 15 (C3)

Your next Latin assessment will be given on W. 30 April or Th. 1 May 2008. You are responsible for the following material:

The meaning of the *present*, *imperfect* and *perfect* tenses of the following verbs:

audiō (4)	laudō (1)	scrībō (3)
dūcō (3)	rīdeō (2)	sum (<i>irreg.</i>)

There will be 10 problems in the following format:

Generate the correct form of the Latin verb as required.

	<u>Verb</u>	<u>Person</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Tense</u>	<u>Form</u>
1.	AUDIŌ:	3RD	SING.	IMPF.	_____
2.	DŪCŌ:	2ND	PLUR.	PERF.	_____
3.	LAUDŌ:	1ST	PLUR.	PRES.	_____
4.	RĪDEŌ:	2ND	PLUR.	PERF.	_____
5.	SCRĪBŌ:	2ND	SING.	PRES.	_____
6.	SUM:	3RD	PLUR.	IMPF.	_____
7.	AUDIŌ:	1ST	PLUR.	PRES.	_____
8.	DUCŌ:	2ND	SING.	IMPF.	_____
9.	LAUDŌ:	3RD	SING.	PERF.	_____
10.	RĪDEŌ:	1ST	PLUR.	IMPF.	_____
11.	SCRĪBŌ:	1ST	SING.	PERF.	_____
12.	SUM:	1ST	PLUR.	PRES.	_____
13.	AUDIŌ:	2ND	SING.	PERF.	_____
14.	DŪCŌ:	3RD	PLUR.	PRES.	_____
15.	LAUDŌ:	1ST	PLUR.	IMPF.	_____
16.	RĪDEŌ:	2ND	SING.	PERF.	_____
17.	SCRĪBŌ:	1ST	PLUR.	IMPF.	_____
18.	SUM:	3RD	PLUR.	PRES.	_____
19.	AUDIŌ:	3RD	PLUR.	PRES.	_____
20.	DŪCŌ:	3RD	PLUR.	PERF.	_____
21.	LAUDŌ:	1ST	PLUR.	PERF.	_____
22.	RĪDEŌ:	3RD	PLUR.	PRES.	_____
23.	SCRĪBŌ:	1ST	SING.	IMPF.	_____
24.	SUM:	1ST	SING.	IMPF.	_____

audiō (4)
dūcō (3)

laudō (1)
rīdeō (2)

scrībō (3)
sum (irreg.)

Endings

Present

<u>Endings</u>	I	II	III	IV	Irregular
<i>sing.</i> 'I'	-ō	-eō	-ō	-iō	<i>sum</i>
'you' (s.)	-ās	-ēs	-is	-īs	<i>es</i>
'he/she/it'	-at	-et	-it	-it	<i>est</i>
<i>plur.</i> 'we'	-āmus	-ēmus	-imus	-īmus	<i>sumus</i>
'you' (pl.)	-ātis	-ētis	-itis	-ītis	<i>estis</i>
'they'	-ant	-ent	-unt	-iunt	<i>sunt</i>

Imperfect

<u>Endings</u>	I	II	III	IV	Irregular
<i>sing.</i> 'I'	-ābam	-ēbam	-ēbam	-iēbam	<i>eram</i>
'you' (s.)	-ābās	-ēbās	-ēbās	-iēbās	<i>erās</i>
'he/she/it'	-ābat	-ēbat	-ēbat	-iēbat	<i>erat</i>
<i>plur.</i> 'we'	-ābāmus	-ēbāmus	-ēbāmus	-iēbāmus	<i>erāmus</i>
'you' (pl.)	-ābātis	-ēbātis	-ēbātis	-iēbātis	<i>erātis</i>
'they'	-ābant	-ēbant	-ēbant	-iēbant	<i>erant</i>

<u>Stems</u>	I	II	III	IV
	laud- ('praise')	rīd- ('laugh')	dūc- ('lead') scrīb- ('write')	aud- ('hear')

Perfect

Endings (for all conjugations)

<i>sing.</i>	'I'	-ī
	'you' (s.)	-istī
	'he/she/it'	-it
<i>plur.</i>	'we'	-imus
	'you' (pl.)	-istis
	'they'	-erunt

<u>Stems</u>	I	II	III	IV
	laudāv- ('praised')	rīs- ('laughed')	dūx- ('led') scrīps- ('wrote')	audīv- ('heard')

Worksheet

Present

sing.

	'I ...'	'you ...'	'he/she/it ...'
'lead'	_____	_____	_____
'laugh'	_____	_____	_____
'praise'	_____	_____	_____
'write'	_____	_____	_____
'hear'	_____	_____	_____
'am/is/are'*	_____	_____	_____

plur.

	'we ...'	'you ...'	'they ...'
'lead'	_____	_____	_____
'laugh'	_____	_____	_____
'praise'	_____	_____	_____
'write'	_____	_____	_____
'hear'	_____	_____	_____
'are'*	_____	_____	_____

Imperfect

sing.

	'I was... -ing'	'you were.. -ing.'	'he/she/it was ... -ing'
'lead'	_____	_____	_____
'laugh'	_____	_____	_____
'praise'	_____	_____	_____
'write'	_____	_____	_____
'hear'	_____	_____	_____
'was/were'*	_____	_____	_____

plur.

	'we were... -ing'	'you were.. -ing.'	'they were ... -ing'
'lead'	_____	_____	_____
'laugh'	_____	_____	_____
'praise'	_____	_____	_____
'write'	_____	_____	_____
'hear'	_____	_____	_____
'were'	_____	_____	_____

Perfect

sing.

	'I ...'	'you ...'	'he/she/it ...'
'led'	_____	_____	_____
'laughed'	_____	_____	_____
'praised'	_____	_____	_____
'wrote'	_____	_____	_____
'heard'	_____	_____	_____

plur.

	'we ...'	'you ...'	'they ...'
'led'	_____	_____	_____
'laughed'	_____	_____	_____
'praised'	_____	_____	_____
'wrote'	_____	_____	_____
'heard'	_____	_____	_____

Rule: Stem + Ending