

Preparation for Q⁴ (C2)
Cambridge Stage 10

Your next Latin assessment will be given on W. 7 or Th. 8 November. You are responsible for the following material:

The meaning of the *present*, *imperfect* and *perfect* tenses of the following verbs:

dūcō (3)
rideō(2)

stō (1)
sum (irreg.)

surgō (3)
veniō (4)

There will be 10 problems in the following format:

Translate into English. (Use a personal pronoun for each translation.)

1. *dūxit:* _____
2. *rīdēs:* _____
3. *stātis:* _____
4. *sunt:* _____
5. *surgimus:* _____
6. *veniēbat:* _____
7. *dūcunt:* _____
8. *rīsērunt:* _____
9. *stābat:* _____
10. *erant:* _____
11. *surrexit:* _____
12. *venīmus:* _____
13. *dūcitis:* _____
14. *rīdēmus:* _____
15. *stās:* _____
16. *estis:* _____
17. *surgunt:* _____
18. *venit:* _____
19. *dūxērunt:* _____
20. *rīdēbant:* _____
21. *stetit:* _____
22. *es:* _____
23. *surgis:* _____
24. *vēnit:* _____
25. *dūcēbat:* _____
26. *surrēxērunt:* _____
27. *rīdēs:* _____
28. *stāmus:* _____
29. *sumus:* _____
30. *veniunt:* _____

Worksheet

Present

| <u>Endings</u> | I | II | III | IV | Irregular |
|----------------------|----------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------------|
| <i>sing.</i> 'I' | -ō | -eō | -ō | -iō | <i>sum</i> |
| 'you' (<i>s.</i>) | -ās | -ēs | -is | -īs | <i>es</i> |
| 'he/she/it' | -at | -et | -it | -it | <i>est</i> |
| <i>plur.</i> 'we' | -āmus | -ēmus | -imus | -īmus | <i>sumus</i> |
| 'you' (<i>pl.</i>) | -ātis | -ētis | -itis | -ītis | <i>estis</i> |
| 'they' | -ant | -ent | -unt | -iunt | <i>sunt</i> |

Imperfect

| <u>Endings</u> | I | II | III | IV | Irregular |
|---------------------|----------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------------|
| <i>sing.</i> - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 'he/she/it' | -ābat | -ēbat | -ēbat | -iēbat | <i>erat</i> |
| <i>plur.</i> 'they' | -ābant | -ēbant | -ēbant | -iēbant | <i>erant</i> |

| <u>Stems</u> | I | II | III | IV |
|--------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| | st- ('stand') | rid- ('laugh') | dūc- ('lead') | ven- ('come') |
| | | | surg- ('rise') | |

*Perfect*Endings (for all declensions)

| | | |
|------------------|-------------|--------|
| <i>3rd sing.</i> | 'he/she/it' | -it |
| <i>3rd plur.</i> | 'they' | -ērunt |

| <u>Stems</u> | I | II | III | IV |
|--------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|
| | stet- ('stood') | rīs- ('laughed') | dūx- ('led') | vēn- ('came') |
| | | | surrex- ('rose') | |

Present

| <u>sing.</u> | 'I ...' | 'you ...' | 'he/she/it ...' |
|--------------|----------|-----------|-----------------|
| 'stand' | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| 'laugh' | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| 'lead' | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| 'rise' | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| 'come' | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| 'be'* | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| <u>plur.</u> | 'we ...' | 'you ...' | 'they ...' |
| 'stand' | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| 'laugh' | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| 'lead' | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| 'rise' | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| 'come' | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| 'be'* | _____ | _____ | _____ |

Imperfect

| | 'he/she/it ... was ... -ing' | 'they ... were ... -ing' | <u>Perfect</u> | 'he/she/it ...-ed' | 'they ...-ed' |
|---------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|--------------------|---------------|
| 'stand' | _____ | _____ | | _____ | _____ |
| 'laugh' | _____ | _____ | | _____ | _____ |
| 'lead' | _____ | _____ | | _____ | _____ |
| 'rise' | _____ | _____ | | _____ | _____ |
| 'come' | _____ | _____ | | _____ | _____ |
| 'be'* | _____ | _____ | | _____ | _____ |

*Note that the verb 'to be' is irregular in English also, so you must change it to fit the required sense. We don't say 'I be', but 'I am'; not 'you be', but 'you are', etc. The imperfect of 'to be' should be 'he/she was', not 'he/she was being'; and simply 'they were', not 'they were being'.